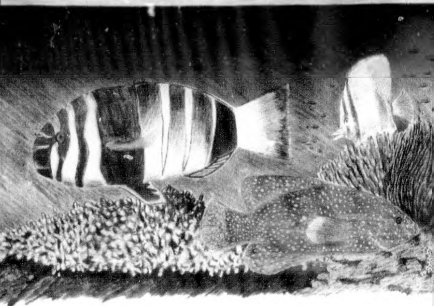




**Australian  
Bureau of  
Statistics**



P O C K E T

**YEAR BOOK**

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**POCKET YEAR BOOK  
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NO. 75 1990**

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# PHOTOGRAPHS

- Facing page 54:* Population Density, CDATA 88  
*Centre pages:* King Penguins, Macquarie Island  
Girl with friendly wombat  
*Facing page 55:* Main swimming beach, Lizard Island

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## SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables, mean:

n.a.	not available
n.y.a.	not yet available
—	nil or rounded to zero
.	not applicable
*	subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses
p	preliminary—figure or series subject to revision
r	figure or series revised since previous issue
n.e.i.	not elsewhere included
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.p.	not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated
—	break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1988, refer to the year ended 31 December 1988, those shown as, e.g., 1988-89, refer to the year ended 30 June 1989.

Values are shown in Australian dollars(\$) or cents(c).

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

# AREA, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES

State or Territory	Estimated area		Percentage of total area in	
	Total	Percentage of total area	Tropical zone	Temperate zone
	sq km			
NSW	801,800	10.43	..	100
Vic.	227,800	2.98	..	100
Old	1,727,200	22.48	54	46
SA	984,000	12.81	..	100
WA	2,525,600	32.87	37	63
Tas.	67,800	0.88	..	100
NT	1,348,200	17.52	81	19
ACT	2,400	0.03	..	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7,682,300</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>61</b>

# COASTLINE AND STANDARD TIMES

State or Territory	Length of coastline	Standard times	
		Meridian selected	Ahead of GMT(a)
	km		hours
NSW	1,900	150°E	(b) 10.0
Vic.	1,800	150°E	(b) 10.0
Old	7,400	150°E	10.0
SA	3,700	142°30'E	(b) 9.5
Wa	12,500	120°E	8.0
Tas.	3,200	150°E	(b) 10.0
NT	6,200	142°30'E	9.5
ACT	35	150°E	(b) 10.0
<b>Australia</b>	<b>38,738</b>	..	..

(a) Greenwich Mean Time. (b) Because of 'daylight saving' an hour should be added from late October to mid March, in all States except WA and NT.

**RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE : CAPITAL CITIES**  
(Source: Bureau of Meteorology)

Capital	Height above mean sea level	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature (Celsius)			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Average maximum	Average minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	m	mm	mm	mm	°C	°C	°C	°C
Sydney	42	1,219	2,198	585	21.6	13.8	45.3	2.1
Melbourne	35	855	968	332	19.7	10.0	45.8	-2.8
Brisbane	41	1,150	2,244	413	25.5	15.7	43.2	2.3
Adelaide	43	528	788	258	22.3	11.9	47.6	-0.4
Perth	20	869	1,340	509	23.2	13.1	44.7	1.2
Hobart	55	828	1,104	391	16.8	8.2	40.8	-2.8
Canberra	571	627	1,063	261	19.4	6.3	42.2	-10.0
Darwin	30	1,869	2,644	1,025	31.9	23.1	40.5	10.4



**AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL**  
(Per cent)  
(Source: Bureau of Meteorology)

Median annual rainfall	NSW (a)	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	Aust.
Under 200 mm	8.0	..	10.2	74.2	43.5	..	15.5	29.6
200 to 300 mm	20.3	8.3	13.0	13.5	29.8	..	35.6	22.9
300 to 400 mm	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5	..	9.0	11.2
400 to 500 mm	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3	..	6.8	7.6
500 to 600 mm	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600 to 800 mm	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.8	18.2	11.6	10.7
800 to 1,200 mm	11.3	17.7	12.8	..	3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Over 1,200 mm	2.6	6.4	6.3	..	0.7	44.8	6.3	3.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

## AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901.

The Legislature of Australia and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly. The Northern Territory attained self-government in 1978 and the Australian Capital Territory in 1989. The governing body of each Territory is known as the Legislative Assembly.

The members of the Parliaments of each State and Territory are elected by the people, the franchise extending to Australian citizens who are at least 18 years of age and possess certain residential qualifications. For the Commonwealth Parliament the qualifications for the franchise are identical for both Houses, extending to Australian citizens who are on the Commonwealth roll and who are not less than 18 years of age and British subjects enrolled prior to 25 January 1984.

The table opposite shows details on members of Australian Parliamentary Governments, including their salaries and allowances.

# PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT

Parliament	No.	Members, 1 October 1989	
		Annual salary	Electoral allowance(s)
		\$	\$
Commonwealth—			
Senate	76	(b)55,000	21,005
Representatives	148	(b)55,000	21,005-30,458
New South Wales—			
Council	45	(c)54,500	20,296
Assembly	109	(c)54,500	17,385-33,696
Victoria—			
Council	44	54,500	16,822-24,372
Assembly	88	54,500	16,822-24,372
Queensland(c)—			
Assembly	89	54,500	21,525-43,884
South Australia—			
Council	22	48,803	16,905
Assembly	47	48,803	12,335-39,095
Western Australia—			
Council	34	50,844	16,366-35,848
Assembly	57	50,844	15,136-32,648
Tasmania—			
Council	19	43,064	4,737-11,196
Assembly	35	43,064	6,459-15,072
Northern Territory—			
Assembly	25	52,000	9,370-17,850
Australian Capital Territory—			
Assembly	17	40,000	—
Total—			
Upper Houses	240	..	..
Lower Houses	615	..	..

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Certain additional allowances are also provided for holders of parliamentary offices, etc. (c) Upper House abolished in 1922.

# PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF THE DEFENCE FORCES, AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Defence)

Strength as at June	Navy		Army		Air Force		Total	
	Permanent forces	Reserves	Permanent forces	Reserves	Permanent forces	Reserves	Permanent forces	Reserves
1984	16,692	1,220	32,278	26,920	22,672	1,277	71,642	31,417
1985	16,056	1,092	32,480	23,722	22,863	1,221	71,382	28,035
1986	15,538	1,118	31,834	23,145	22,877	1,318	70,049	25,581
1987	15,803	1,219	32,311	24,832	22,847	1,361	70,781	27,212
1988	15,728	1,368	32,342	24,703	22,512	1,341	70,582	27,412
1989	15,750	1,373	31,252	25,242	22,627	1,628	69,629	28,243

NOTE: Reserves strengths include Reserves with training obligations undertaking limited periods of full-time duty with their permanent Service.

## COMPOSITION OF PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCE, AUSTRALIA

30 June 1989

(Source: Department of Defence)

	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Air Force</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>Male—</b>				
Officers	2,088	4,144	2,828	9,138
Other ranks	10,357	21,801	14,570	46,728
Officer Trainees	453	505	843	1,801
OR Trainees	790	1,726	1,009	3,525
Apprentices	289	495	371	1,155
<i>Total</i>	<i>13,957</i>	<i>28,671</i>	<i>19,519</i>	<i>62,147</i>
<b>Female—</b>				
Officers	170	379	299	848
Other ranks	1,312	1,848	2,373	5,533
Officer Trainees	149	78	146	373
OR Trainees	145	253	278	674
Apprentices	17	23	14	54
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,793</i>	<i>2,581</i>	<i>3,108</i>	<i>7,482</i>
<b>Total strength</b>	<b>15,750</b>	<b>31,252</b>	<b>22,627</b>	<b>69,629</b>

NOTE: Prior to 1988-89, Other Rank Trainees (apart from apprentices) were included in the 'Other Rank' category. These trainees are shown separately for the current year. Also, the category of 'Officer cadets' has been changed to 'Officer Trainees' for 1988-89 and now includes Direct Entry Officers undertaking initial training.

**EXPENDITURE ON THE DEFENCE FUNCTION**  
(Source: Department of Defence)

Major categories	1987-88	1988-89	
	Achieved \$' 000	Budgeted \$' 000	Achieved \$' 000
Capital equipment	1,733,298	1,845,627	1,778,571
Capital facilities	359,016	416,879	383,568
Personnel			
Service	2,136,485	2,201,117	2,262,621
Civilian	838,288	846,628	876,885
DFRDB & special appropriations	558,094	614,733	594,447
Total personnel costs	3,332,867	3,462,478	3,533,953
Defence cooperation	57,538	60,212	60,596
Other operating costs:			
Maintenance stores	723,655	755,632	747,185
Equipment repair	267,042	295,309	278,954
Building repair	167,785	185,081	170,866
Administrative expenses and other services	874,638	836,806	990,035
Rent	27,842	32,822	31,709
Total other operating costs	2,060,962	2,065,650	2,218,749
Defence housing	210,552	196,364	195,487
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>7,754,231</b>	<b>8,057,210</b>	<b>8,170,924</b>
Revenue			
Trust accounts	-339,890	-456,108	-433,807
Prospective wage and salary increases	7,818	-2,908	43,301
		60,000	
<b>Defence function outlay</b>	<b>7,422,159</b>	<b>7,858,194</b>	<b>7,780,418</b>
Defence appropriations attributable to other functions:			
Cultural and recreation function	1,895	1,949	1,967

# POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH(a), AUSTRALIA

Period	Population at end of period (000)	Average annual rate of growth(b) (per cent)		Total
		Natural increase	Net migration(c)	
Ten years ended 30 June—				
1921	5,455.1	1.59	0.38	1.97
1931	8,528.5	1.30	0.51	1.81
1941	7,109.9	0.78	0.08	0.86
1951	8,421.8	1.26	0.45	1.71
1961	10,548.3	(d) 1.40	(d) 0.84	(d) 2.24
1971	13,087.3	(e) 1.19	(e) 0.73	(e) 1.92
1981	14,923.3	0.92	0.47	1.34
Year ended 30 June—				
1984	15,579.4	0.84	0.32	1.21
1985	15,758.3	0.82	0.47	1.34
1986	16,018.4	0.78	0.64	1.46
1987	16,263.3	0.79	0.74	1.53
1988	16,538.2	0.77	0.92	1.69
1989 p	16,806.7	0.79	0.83	1.62
Projected population(f)				
Five years ended 30 June—				
1991	17,354.1	0.80	0.84	1.64
1996	18,732.2	0.75	0.79	1.54
2001	20,042.8	0.63	0.73	1.36
2006	21,273.9	0.52	0.68	1.20
2011	22,450.6	0.44	0.64	1.08

(a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 30 June 1961. Estimated resident populations from 30 June 1971 onwards. (b) For periods greater than one year, calculated on exponential growth principle; total increase includes intercensal discrepancies for 1971-86. (c) The method of calculation of the component has varied over time; details are available on request from the ABS. (d) Based on the population excluding Aborigines as at 30 June 1961 i.e. 10,508,200. (e) Based on the previous population series as at 30 June 1971 i.e. 12,755,600. (f) Series A projections published in *Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories 1987 to 2031* (3222.0).

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION OF STATES  
AND TERRITORIES  
(<sup>'000 persons</sup>)**

	30 June			
	1976(a)	1981(a)	1986(a)	1989p
New South Wales	4,959.8	5,234.9	5,531.5	5,761.9
Victoria	3,810.4	3,948.9	4,180.9	4,315.2
Queensland	2,082.4	2,345.2	2,624.6	2,830.2
Western Australia	1,178.3	1,300.1	1,459.0	1,591.1
South Australia	1,274.1	1,318.8	1,382.6	1,423.3
Tasmania	412.3	427.2	446.5	451.0
Northern Territory	98.2	122.6	154.4	156.1
Australian Capital Territory	207.7	227.6	258.9	277.9
<b>Australia</b>	<b>14,033.1</b>	<b>14,923.3</b>	<b>16,018.4</b>	<b>16,806.7</b>

(a) At Census date.

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION  
IN CAPITAL CITIES AND  
OTHER MAJOR CITIES(a)  
30 JUNE 1988  
(<sup>'000 persons</sup>)**

Sydney	3,596.0
Melbourne	3,002.3
Brisbane	1,240.3
Adelaide	1,023.7
Perth	1,118.8
Hobart	p179.9
Darwin	p72.9
Canberra(b)	297.3
Newcastle	422.1
Wollongong	235.3
Gold Coast(c)	235.6
Geelong	148.3
Townsville	109.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,682.2</b>
<b>Percentage of total population</b>	<b>70.64</b>

(a) Capital City Statistical Divisions and Statistical Districts of 100,000 persons or more. (b) Includes Queenbeyan. (c) Includes Tweed Heads.



**ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER POPULATION**  
**JUNE 1986**

	<i>Number</i>			<i>Percentage of State population</i>
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>
New South Wales	29,267	29,744	59,011	1.1
Victoria	6,192	6,419	12,611	0.3
Queensland	30,460	30,808	61,268	2.4
South Australia	6,955	7,336	14,291	1.1
Western Australia	16,866	18,923	37,789	2.7
Tasmania	3,391	3,325	6,716	1.5
Northern Territory	16,916	17,823	34,739	22.4
Australian Capital Territory	606	612	1,220	0.5
<b>Australia</b>	<b>112,655</b>	<b>114,990</b>	<b>227,645</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES),  
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1989p**

Age group (years)	Number ('000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	633.5	604.0	1,237.5	7.5	7.2	7.4
5-14	1,267.2	1,203.9	2,471.1	15.1	14.3	14.7
15-64	5,701.0	5,539.4	11,240.4	67.9	65.8	66.9
65 and over	789.4	1,068.4	1,857.8	9.4	12.7	11.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,391.0</b>	<b>8,415.7</b>	<b>16,806.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS,  
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1989p**

	Number ('000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Never married	4,030.8	3,452.7	7,483.6	48.8	41.7	45.3
Married	3,785.5	3,797.2	7,582.7	45.9	45.9	45.9
Divorced	289.0	357.0	646.0	3.5	4.3	3.9
Widowed	148.9	670.8	819.8	1.8	8.1	4.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,254.2</b>	<b>8,277.7</b>	<b>16,531.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH,  
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1989p**

	Number ('000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Australia	6,480.0	6,600.5	13,080.6	77.2	78.4	77.8
UK and Eire	613.3	595.0	1,208.3	7.3	7.1	7.2
Other Europe	618.5	548.8	1,167.5	7.4	6.5	6.9
Asia	362.9	367.6	730.6	4.3	4.4	4.3
Other	316.3	303.8	620.0	3.8	3.6	3.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,391.0</b>	<b>8,415.7</b>	<b>16,806.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**POPULATION STATISTICS AND AREA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES**  
(Source for foreign countries: United Nations Demographic Year Book 1988)

Country	Estimated population	Surface area	Population density(a)	Largest city	Population— Urban agglomeration(b)
	million	km <sup>2</sup>			'000
Australia	16.5	7,682,300	2	Sydney	(c)3,473(1986)
Belgium	9.9	30,513	325	Brussels	980(1985)
Brazil	136.5	8,511,965	16	Sao Paulo	10,099(1985)
Canada	25.8	9,976,139	3	Montreal	2,906(1986)
China	1,031.9	9,569,961	108	Shanghai	11,185(1982)
France	55.1	547,026	101	Paris	8,510(1982)
Germany, Federal Republic of	61.0	248,577	245	West Berlin	(d)1,860(1985)
India	766.1	3,287,590	233	Calcutta	9,194(1981)
Indonesia	166.9	1,904,569	88	Jakarta	(d)6,503(1980)
Italy	57.2	301,225	190	Rome	(d)2,828(1984)
Japan	121.5	377,708	321	Tokyo	11,904(1986)
Malaysia	16.1	29,749	49	Kuala Lumpur	(d)920(1980)
Netherlands	14.6	40,844	357	Rotterdam	1,023(1985)
New Zealand	3.3	268,676	12	Auckland	820(1986)
Norway	4.2	324,219	13	Oslo	643(1980)
Pakistan	99.2	796,095	125	Karachi	5,181(1981)
Philippines	55.6	300,00	185	Manila	6,720(1984)
Singapore, Republic of	2.6	581	4,475	Singapore	2,600(1986)
South Africa, Republic of	33.2	1,221,037	27	Johannesburg	1,441(1970)
Sweden	8.4	449,964	19	Stockholm	1,435(1985)
Switzerland	6.5	41,293	157	Zurich	834(1985)
United Kingdom	56.1	244,046	230	London	(d)6,767(1985)
USA	241.6	9,372,614	26	New York	(e)17,607(1984)

(a) Population per square kilometre of surface area. (b) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (c) Statistical division. (d) City proper. (e) 'Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area'.

# VITAL STATISTICS(a)

	Marriages	Divorces	Births(b)	Deaths(b)	
				Total	Under 1 year
1986	114,913	39,417	243,408	114,981	2,154
1987	114,113	39,725	243,959	117,321	2,118
1988—					
New South Wales					
Victoria	40,812	11,880	84,847	44,676	775
Queensland	30,887	10,250	62,134	30,728	488
South Australia	18,850	7,690	40,561	18,803	339
Australia	10,128	4,031	19,185	10,690	162
Western Australia					
Tasmania	10,578	3,984	25,143	9,532	214
Northern Territory	3,035	1,220	6,779	3,547	65
Australian Capital Territory	782	275	3,439	876	66
Australia	1,944	1,697	4,335	1,016	35
	118,816	41,007	248,193	119,866	2,132

(a) Based on state of registration. (b) Based on state of usual residence.

## VITAL STATISTICS : CRUDE RATES

	Marriage (a)	Divorce (a)	Birth (a)	Death (a)	Infant death (b)
1986	7.2	2.5	15.2	7.2	8.8
1987	7.0	2.4	15.0	7.2	8.7
1988—					
New South Wales	7.2	2.1	14.8	7.8	9.2
Victoria	7.2	2.4	14.6	7.2	7.8
Queensland	6.9	2.8	14.8	6.9	8.4
South Australia	7.2	2.9	13.8	7.8	7.9
Western Australia	6.8	2.6	16.3	6.2	8.5
Tasmania	6.8	2.7	15.1	7.9	9.6
Northern Territory	5.0	1.8	22.0	5.6	19.2
Australian Capital Territory	7.1	6.2	15.9	3.7	8.1
Australia	7.1	2.5	14.9	7.2	8.7

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean estimated resident population. (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age registered in the year per 1,000 live births registered in the same year.

# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA(a)

## ARRIVALS

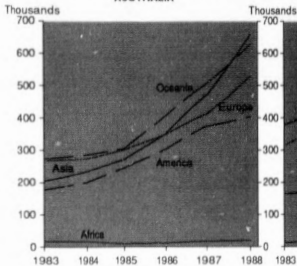
Year	Permanent movement, settlers arriving	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long- term arrivals	Short-term movement		Total arrivals
		Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	
1983	78,390	47,810	27,380	153,570	1,219,700	943,900	2,317,100
1984	73,110	51,580	28,870	153,530	1,374,700	1,015,100	2,543,300
1985	82,000	55,870	34,880	172,550	1,484,700	1,142,600	2,809,900
1986	103,330	55,310	38,050	196,690	1,513,200	1,429,400	3,139,300
1987	128,290	53,590	39,740	221,620	1,588,300	1,784,900	3,592,900
1988	151,550	54,990	47,330	253,880	1,637,900	2,249,300	4,141,100

## DEPARTURES

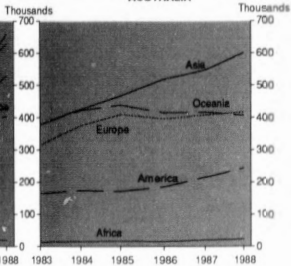
Year	Permanent movement		Long-term movement		Total permanent and long- term departures	Short term movement		Total departures
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	
1983	15,850	10,020	48,180	28,480	100,510	1,253,000	928,900	2,282,400
1984	12,550	9,760	50,780	23,270	96,360	1,418,800	985,800	2,500,800
1985	10,020	8,600	51,030	23,790	93,440	1,512,000	1,096,500	2,702,000
1986	9,980	8,860	48,360	25,270	92,440	1,539,800	1,383,800	2,995,800
1987	11,010	9,400	49,980	27,380	97,770	1,622,300	1,701,200	3,421,300
1988	10,480	9,840	54,120	30,330	104,780	1,697,800	2,174,100	3,978,500

(a) For definitions, see Overseas Arrivals and Departures (3404.0)

VISITOR ARRIVALS, SHORT TERM,  
BY REGION OF USUAL RESIDENCE  
AUSTRALIA



RESIDENT DEPARTURES, SHORT TERM,  
BY REGION OF INTENDED STAY  
AUSTRALIA



**CAUSES OF DEATH : NUMBERS AND CRUDE RATES(a)  
MALES AND FEMALES, AUSTRALIA, 1988**

Cause of death	Males		Females	
	No. of deaths	Crude rates(a)	No. of deaths	Crude rates(a)
Intestinal infectious diseases	25	3	28	3
Tuberculosis	38	4	18	2
Septicemia	136	16	133	16
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	213	26	144	17
Malignant neoplasms	16,828	2,038	12,734	1,538
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	149	18	176	21
Diabetes mellitus	922	112	1,081	131
Protein-calorie malnutrition	23	3	27	3
Anaemias	90	11	139	17
Meningitis	31	4	40	5
Acute rheumatic fever	2	(b)	1	(b)
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	147	18	258	31
Hypertensive disease	481	55	672	81
Ischaemic heart disease	17,737	2,148	13,847	1,672
Diseases of pulmonary circulation and other forms of heart disease	2,717	329	3,421	413
Cerebrovascular disease	5,034	610	7,407	894
Atherosclerosis	377	46	727	88
Other diseases of the circulatory system	1,314	159	968	117
Pneumonia	725	88	823	99
Influenza	62	8	97	12
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	1,448	175	899	105
Other diseases of the respiratory system	3,379	409	1,833	198
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	410	50	432	52
Appendicitis	16	2	18	2
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	851	103	309	37
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	556	67	708	85
Hyperplasia of prostate	74	9	—	—
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	—	—	12	1
Congenital anomalies	458	55	406	49
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	511	62	383	46
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	457	55	326	39
All other diseases	3,923	475	4,453	538
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	2,176	263	902	109
Accidental falls	436	53	522	63
All other accidents	1,284	155	384	46
Suicide	1,730	209	487	58
All other external causes	354	43	221	27
<b>All causes</b>	<b>65,062</b>	<b>7,881</b>	<b>54,784</b>	<b>6,615</b>

(a) Per million of mean resident population. (b) Less than 0.5.

# PERINATAL DEATHS : NUMBERS AND RATES, AUSTRALIA, 1968

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>No. of fetal deaths(a)</i>	<i>No. of neonatal deaths(b)</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Rate(c)</i>
<b>Main condition in fetus/infant—</b>				
Slow fetus growth, fetal malnutrition and immaturity	113	166	279	1.1
Birth trauma	1	28	29	0.1
Hypoxia, birth asphyxia and other respiratory conditions	641	336	977	3.9
Fetal and neonatal haemorrhage	36	71	107	0.4
Haemolytic disease of fetus and newborn	9	3	12	(d)
Other conditions originating in the perinatal period	501	89	590	2.4
Congenital anomalies	160	413	573	2.3
All other causes	12	56	70	0.3
<b>Main condition in mother—</b>				
Maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy	178	84	262	1.1
Maternal complications of pregnancy	153	343	496	2.0
Complications of placenta, cord and membranes	585	170	755	3.1
Other complications of labour and delivery	28	34	62	0.3
No maternal condition reported	529	533	1,062	4.3
<b>All causes</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>10.7</b>

(a) Any child born weighing at least 500 grams at delivery (or when birthweight is unavailable of at least 22 weeks gestation), which did not, at any time after being born, breathe or show any other sign of life. (b) Any child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery (or when birthweight is unavailable of at least 22 weeks gestation), born alive who dies within 28 days after birth. (c) Per 1,000 total births. (d) Less than 0.05.



**CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES**  
 (Base of each index: Year 1980 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)  
 (Source: Monthly Bulletin of Statistics of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries.

Period	Aus- tralia	Belgium	Brazil	Canada	France	Federal Rep. of Germany	India(a)	Indonesia	Italy	Japan	Malaysia Peninsula
1986	162.4	142.3	16,509.4	148.9	162.2	120.7	169.5	168.2	201.5	115.2	125.8
1987	178.2	144.5	53,009.2	155.5	167.3	121.0	184.4	183.8	211.0	115.3	126.8
1988	188.9	148.2	n.y.a.	161.8	171.8	122.4	201.7	198.6	221.7	116.2	130.0

Period	Nether- lands	New Zealand	Norway	Pakistan(b)	Philip- pines	Singapore	South Africa	Sweden	Switzer- land	United Kingdom	United States of America
1986	122.8	199.7	185.1	123.4	255.8	115.7	228.3	160.3	124.3	146.3	133.0
1987	122.0	231.0	179.5	129.1	265.5	116.3	265.1	167.0	126.0	152.4	137.9
1988	122.8	245.3	191.5	n.y.a.	288.7	118.1	299.0	178.7	128.4	159.9	143.6

(a) Industrial workers. (b) Base: Year 1982 = 100.0

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS(a)**  
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0)

	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
1983-84	130.9	132.1	131.7	132.3	131.0	129.9	132.3	130.2	131.8
1984-85	136.0	138.1	137.9	138.7	136.1	136.1	138.8	135.1	137.2
1985-86	147.5	149.8	149.0	150.2	147.1	147.9	150.8	146.2	148.7
1986-87	161.4	163.9	161.8	164.0	161.8	162.5	163.4	159.3	162.6
1987-88	173.7	175.9	173.1	175.0	173.3	174.4	174.7	170.8	174.5
1988-89(b)	187.7	187.9	185.4	187.8	186.1	185.3	186.3	178.9	187.3

(a) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities. (b) These series have been affected by the adoption of a new approach to the treatment of mortgage interest charges in March Quarter 1989.

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**SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEX**

Index	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Import Price Index(a)	114.4	125.5	143.8	159.6	162.0	p151.6
Export Price Index(b)	208	223	235	243	265	283.0
Price indexes of materials used in—						
Building other than house building(c)	147.3	155.5	167.9	180.9	196.8	214.9
House building(d)	86.5	93.4	100.0	105.8	113.8	126.1
Manufacturing industry(e)	95.3	100.0	104.9	105.4	111.4	113.1
Manufacturing production—						
All Manufacturing industry index(f)	382.8	404.8	430.3	458.5	482.1	p526.0

(a) Base of this index : year 1981-82 = 100.0 (b) Base of this index : year 1974-75 = 100.0. (c) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1975-89 = 100.0. (d) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes : year 1985-86 = 100.0. Index numbers prior to 1985-86 have been linked as at September 1986. (e) Base of this index : year 1984-85 = 100.0. (f) Base of this index : year 1968-69 = 100.0.

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES : EIGHT CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER 1989**  
(cents)

Commodity	Unit	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Bris- bane	Adel- aide	Perth	Hobart	Can- berra	Darwin
Bread, white loaf, sliced, super- market sales	680g	124	127	113	103	124	119	139	128
Tea	250g	147	145	143	143	148	153	148	157
Sugar white	2kg	178	174	184	170	191	186	178	206
Rice, medium grain	1kg	93	92	87	97	97	112	91	128
Peaches, canned	825g	156	160	164	164	170	187	156	191
Oranges	1kg	174	172	145	137	212	207	113	204
Bananas	1kg	159	185	136	143	178	202	155	129
Tomatoes	1kg	393	383	314	414	241	462	390	439
Potatoes	1kg	102	110	95	115	115	74	88	108
Milk, carton, supermarket sales (a)	1 litre	88	82	92	79	89	90	82	84
Butter	500g	185	209	176	161	178	194	200	190
Margarine, poly-unsaturated	500g	132	139	134	120	147	138	132	168
Eggs, 55 g(b)	1 doz	209	192	203	221	191	225	206	248
Bacon, middle rashers, packet	250 g	245	273	253	256	264	286	231	279
Sausages	1kg	309	396	421	349	354	366	312	416
Chicken, frozen	1kg	309	326	292	314	337	349	273	357
Beef—									
Rib (without bone)	1kg	665	629	574	582	556	616	553	699
Steak—									
Rump	1kg	1,082	1,080	964	1,039	965	965	912	1,032
T-Bone with flat(c)	1kg	1,007	918	872	998	898	898	913	1,080
Chuck	1kg	621	596	594	649	587	649	587	719
Lamb—									
Leg	1kg	517	506	571	496	572	478	521	558
Chops, loin	1kg	602	709	659	646	710	577	591	722
Pork—									
Leg	1kg	548	526	591	573	595	671	556	602
Chops, loin	1kg	707	696	697	691	716	811	695	797
Draught beer, public bar, full strength	285ml glass	135	129	128	121	149	139	133	156
Petrol super grade	1 litre	54.2	55.2	52.8	57.4	59.6	66.3	57.0	63.2

(a) Darwin price relates to blended milk. (b) Eggs in Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide and Canberra have a minimum net weight of 55g. Eggs in Brisbane and Hobart have a minimum net weight of 52g. Eggs in Perth have a minimum net weight of 53g. Eggs in Darwin have a minimum net weight of 54g. (c) Melbourne and Hobart without flat.

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Group index numbers: weighted average of eight capital cities  
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

Group	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Food	127.7	134.4	144.7	156.3	164.9	170.9
Clothing	120.6	128.4	139.0	152.3	164.9	175.9
Housing(a)	131.5	141.4	153.4	164.8	176.2	188.4
Household equipment and operation	132.6	138.9	150.2	161.2	172.4	182.2
Transportation	134.8	143.4	155.5	172.9	186.4	193.7
Tobacco and alcohol	139.6	151.3	165.1	182.5	197.8	209.1
Health and personal care	146.5	121.8	133.0	154.4	171.9	186.3
Recreation and education(b)	114.5	118.9	129.5	141.5	152.6	162.1
All groups(a)	131.6	137.2	148.7	162.6	174.5	187.3

(a) These series have been affected by the adoption of a new approach to the treatment of mortgage interest charges in March quarter 1989. (b) Base: March quarter 1982 = 100.0.

## WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES: INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Base : June 1985 = 100.0)

Industry group	Males		Females	
	Nov. 1987	Nov. 1988	Nov. 1987	Nov. 1988
Mining	112.2	115.9	-	-
Manufacturing	110.8	118.1	110.9	119.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	110.4	116.6	110.6	117.1
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	111.7	121.9	111.5	123.0
Metal products, machinery and equipment	110.6	117.9	110.7	119.2
Electricity, gas and water	110.5	113.7	-	-
Construction	110.8	116.9	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	110.5	117.2	110.2	117.3
Wholesale trade	110.7	117.9	110.3	117.6
Retail trade	110.4	116.5	110.2	117.1
Transport and storage	110.5	115.8	110.4	115.0
Communication	112.5	118.7	112.9	120.2
Finance, property and business services	109.7	115.0	110.2	116.2
Public administration and defence(a)	109.3	115.3	109.5	117.2
Community services	109.5	114.1	111.6	117.7
Recreation, personal and other services	110.4	117.1	110.2	116.9
All industries(b)	110.5	116.4	110.9	117.7

(a) Excludes employees in the Defence forces. (b) Excludes employees in the Defence forces, Agriculture, Services to Agriculture, and employees in private households employing staff.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (8312.0).

**TOTAL LABOUR COSTS: PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS,  
AUSTRALIA, 1987-88**

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Earnings</i>	<i>Payroll tax</i>	<i>Super annu- ation</i>	<i>Workers' compen- sation</i>	<i>Fringe benefits tax</i>
<b>—Average Costs Per Employee (\$)—</b>					
Mining	37,768	1,899	1,871	1,468	595
Manufacturing	23,406	1,112	881	887	124
Electricity, gas and water	28,936	1,599	2,272	846	87
Construction	23,818	738	1,269	1,129	154
Wholesale and retail trade	18,776	572	500	376	152
Transport, storage and communication	25,578	805	2,210	766	90
Finance, property and business services	24,581	1,133	1,478	243	436
Public administration and defence	23,393	306	2,043	644	74
Community services	22,059	454	1,339	407	32
Recreation, personal and other services	12,032	383	253	268	47
<b>All Industries</b>	<b>21,417</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>143</b>

\* Relative standard error greater than 25 per cent.

**ALL EMPLOYEES, AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS,  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, MAY 1989(a)**  
(\$)

State	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	535.70	348.90	456.30
Victoria	519.80	341.90	442.30
Queensland	481.10	314.40	411.30
South Australia	484.70	321.80	416.70
Western Australia	543.70	330.20	447.80
Tasmania	504.80	308.90	420.30
Northern Territory	546.90	399.10	483.30
Australian Capital Territory	571.50	398.00	489.80
<b>Australia</b>	<b>518.10</b>	<b>339.00</b>	<b>442.20</b>

(a) Pay period ending on or before 18 May 1989.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0), published quarterly.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS, FULL-TIME  
NON-MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES  
INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, NOVEMBER 1988(a)**  
(\$)

Industry	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females	Junior females
Mining	749.60	430.00	523.90	299.90
Manufacturing	512.60	249.10	378.50	240.00
Food, beverages and tobacco	496.90	247.70	396.40	224.40
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	477.10	263.30	334.00	245.30
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	558.00	274.00	406.20	245.70
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	801.40	305.50	446.40	261.90
Metal products, machinery and equipment	520.70	296.50	384.70	239.40
Basic metal products	578.70	292.00	446.40	270.70
Fabricated metal products; Other machinery and equipment	502.40	248.50	375.60	232.90
Transport equipment	508.00	257.70	387.40	259.90
Other manufacturing	473.70	226.00	365.10	235.70
Electricity, gas and water	546.90	308.00	433.10	288.10
Construction	687.40	286.40	411.60	225.10
Wholesale and retail trade	443.70	223.70	368.50	222.40
Wholesale trade	461.00	240.00	400.80	251.70
Retail trade	422.80	220.30	349.00	217.70
Transport and storage	546.50	269.50	429.30	248.10
Communication	508.70	273.10	445.80	259.30
Finance, property and business services	536.50	260.90	429.30	249.90
Public administration and defence	492.30	276.50	452.40	275.00
Community services	548.80	268.40	473.90	259.40
Recreation, personal and other services	443.70	230.30	368.70	180.80
<b>Total all industries</b>	<b>522.30</b>	<b>251.40</b>	<b>429.20</b>	<b>236.40</b>

(a) Pay period ending on or before 18 November 1988.

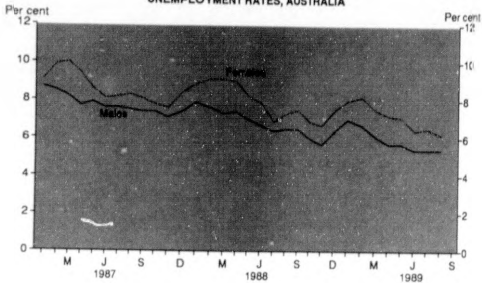
NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Earnings and Hours of Employees, Australia*, November 1988 (6304.0).

**GROSS ANNUAL INCOME UNIT(a) DECILE GROUPS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, AUSTRALIA, 1985-86**

Characteristic of income units(a)	Gross annual income decile										All income units
	Lowest 10%	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Highest 10%	
Upper boundary of decile group(a)	5,304	7,470	9,952	13,079	16,918	21,000	26,021	32,388	41,400	n.a.	n.a.
Average gross annual income(\$)	3,930	6,130	8,790	11,460	15,030	18,950	23,500	29,050	36,410	60,740	21,390
Average gross annual earned income(\$)	660	1,270	2,560	6,120	11,940	16,210	21,000	26,130	33,460	50,610	17,000
Proportion of income unit types being:											
Married couple units—											
With dependent children	% 5.5	2.6	6.8	13.9	17.3	24.0	40.6	51.8	55.5	54.6	27.2
Without dependent children and husband aged(b):											
15-44 years	% 0.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.2	3.8	3.6	7.1	14.8	17.4	6.2
45 years and over	% 5.1	2.7	42.2	31.1	17.2	16.2	18.6	19.0	16.8	22.0	18.9
One-parent units	% 4.6	8.0	9.0	4.6	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.1	0.6	3.7
One-person units—											
Male	% 35.5	29.9	19.8	24.5	35.2	34.6	25.6	14.6	8.7	4.8	23.3
Female	% 48.9	56.4	21.2	24.6	25.4	18.5	11.6	5.7	3.1	*	21.6
Total	% 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Income unit refers to a group of people who live together and form a single spending unit. (b) At time of interval.

# UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, AUSTRALIA





**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,  
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)**

August	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemploy- ment rate(b) — per cent —	Participa- tion rate(c)	
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work — 1000 —	Total					
MALES										
1987	3,980.0	4,277.1	317.2	29.8	347.1	4,824.2	1,564.4	6,189.6	7.8	74.7
1988	4,078.4	4,382.1	279.9	25.8	305.7	4,687.8	1,633.9	6,321.7	6.5	74.2
1989	4,217.5	4,571.9	230.7	30.0	260.7	4,832.6	1,619.7	6,452.3	5.4	74.9
MARRIED FEMALES										
1987	910.7	1,720.1	62.6	40.5	103.1	1,823.2	1,928.7	3,751.9	5.7	48.6
1988	958.6	1,820.7	60.8	29.9	90.7	1,911.5	1,945.1	3,856.5	4.7	49.6
1989	1,022.4	1,926.9	46.6	32.7	79.3	2,006.2	1,917.4	3,923.6	4.0	51.1
NOT-MARRIED FEMALES(d)										
1987	800.4	1,095.1	115.3	36.6	151.8	1,247.0	1,382.7	2,609.7	12.2	47.8
1988	839.3	1,150.5	104.7	37.5	142.3	1,292.8	1,343.5	2,636.3	11.0	49.0
1989	869.1	1,228.8	92.8	36.6	129.4	1,358.2	1,341.3	2,669.5	9.5	50.3

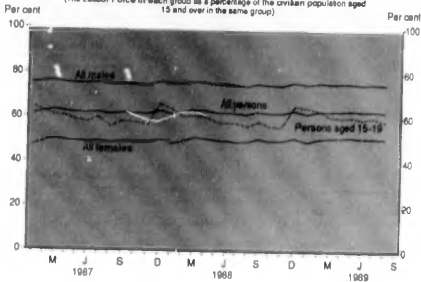
For footnotes see end of table

**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,  
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)—continued**

August	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b) — per cent —	Participation rate(c) — per cent —
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
ALL FEMALES										
1987	1,711.1	2,815.2	177.8	77.1	255.0	3,070.2	3,291.4	6,361.6	8.3	48.3
1988	1,798.1	2,971.3	185.5	87.4	273.0	3,204.2	3,288.6	6,492.9	7.3	49.4
1989	1,891.5	3,155.7	139.4	69.3	208.7	3,364.4	3,258.7	6,623.1	6.2	50.8
PERSONS										
1987	5,671.1	7,092.3	495.1	107.0	602.0	7,694.4	4,856.8	12,551.2	7.8	61.3
1988	5,874.6	7,353.4	445.4	93.3	538.7	7,892.1	4,922.5	12,814.5	6.8	61.6
1989	6,108.9	7,727.6	370.1	99.3	469.4	8,197.0	4,878.5	13,075.4	5.7	62.7

(a) The estimates are derived from the monthly population survey. The survey is based on a sample of dwellings and covers about three-fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. It includes all persons aged 15 and over except members of the permanent defence forces, diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, overseas (residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia. (b) The number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. (d) Never married, separated, widowed and divorced.

**LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES, AUSTRALIA**  
 (The Labour Force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group)



**INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a) : INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1988**

<i>ASIC (b) division</i>	<i>ASIC industry</i>	<i>Number of disputes</i>	<i>Workers involved (directly and indirectly) ( '000)</i>	<i>Number of working days lost ( '000)</i>
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	—	—	—
B	Mining	438	155.5	568.7
C	Manufacturing	428	276.5	426.9
	Food, beverages and tobacco	50	13.0	57.3
	Metal products, machinery and equipment	290	233.9	309.5
	Other	88	29.5	60.1
D	Electricity, gas and water	60	22.2	23.2
E	Construction	171	126.7	207.9
F	Wholesale and retail trade	58	13.4	39.9
G,H	Transport and storage; Communication	208	47.8	75.0
I	Finance, property and business services	20	6.5	17.0
J,K	Public administration and defence; Community services	120	239.8	275.8
I	Recreation, personal and other services	19	6.1	6.9
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>894.4</b>	<b>1,841.4</b>

(a) Involving stoppages of work of ten working days or more. (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification.

# AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Social Security)

Year	Age	Number of recipients at end of year		Amount paid during year(a)
		Invalid	wives' carers' pensions	
				\$m
1983-84	1,358,129	240,574	91,834	6,586
1984-85	1,331,782	259,162	99,413	7,109
1985-86	1,324,800	273,810	107,395	7,571
1986-87	1,322,174	289,050	114,908	8,169
1987-88	1,328,814	296,913	117,263	9,161
1988-89	1,334,310	307,795	120,509	

(a) Includes payments on wives, carers' pensions.

# WIDOWED PERSONS' PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Social Security)

Year	Class 'A'	Number of recipients at end of year		Total	Amount paid during year
		Class 'B'	Widowed persons' allowance		
					\$m
1983-84	81,176	81,755	114	163,045	829.5
1984-85	78,278	81,541	96	159,915	889.4
1985-86	74,180	81,341	102	155,623	924.5
1986-87	69,808	82,107	137	152,052	952.7
1987-88	66,649	86,692	110	143,451	1,001.9
1988-89	—	83,526	116	83,642	440.9

# SOLE PARENT'S PENSION(a), AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Social Security)

Year	Number of recipients at end of year	Amount paid during year
		\$m
1983-84	153,589	889.6
1984-85	168,017	1,066.2
1985-86	176,730	1,238.0
1986-87	179,099	1,366.7
1987-88	182,007	1,525.2
1988-89	239,469	2,226.3

(a) From March 1989 Class A Widow's Pension and Supporting Parent's Benefit were merged to become Sole Parents Pension.

**FAMILY ALLOWANCE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Source : Department of Social Security)

Year	Number of children and students in		Number of families	Amount paid during year
	Families	Institutions		
				\$m
1983-84	4,315,320	10,844	2,179,152	1,506
1984-85	4,312,788	10,808	2,191,191	1,505
1985-86	4,181,064	10,309	2,153,670	1,537
1986-87	4,114,878	10,283	2,136,668	1,381
1987-88	3,798,807	7,430	1,948,234	1,358
1988-89	3,760,462	n.a.	1,927,015	1,315

**DISABILITY PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA**  
(Source: Department of Veterans' Affairs)

Year	New pensions granted during year	Number of recipients at end of year	Amount paid during year
	No.	No.	\$ m
1983-84	13,119	407,277	723
1984-85	17,038	408,321	837
1985-86	19,256	409,742	950
1986-87	14,400	375,112	992
1987-88	10,500	367,680	1,092
1988-89	8,276	360,345	1,141

(a) Includes pensions to dependants.

**CHILD DISABILITY ALLOWANCE**

Child disability allowance is payable to the parent or guardian of a child under 16 years or a dependent full-time student aged 16 to 24 years who is physically, intellectually or psychiatically disabled and requires constant care and attention in the family home.

At 30 June 1989 there were 36,777 recipients of the child disability allowance. The amount paid during the year 1988-89 was \$50.9 million.

# **UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS AUSTRALIA**

(Source: Department of Social Security)

Unemployment benefits are payable to men aged 16-64, and women aged 16-59 who are unemployed but capable and willing to undertake suitable work and are registered for work. Sickness benefits are payable to men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59 who are temporarily incapacitated for work and suffering loss of earnings. From 13 December 1987, an assets test applies to beneficiaries who are aged 25 or more.

Year	Unemployment	Sickness	Special	Total
<b>NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT(a)</b>				
1984-85	880,481	141,277	98,812	1,100,570
1985-86	769,866	107,284	86,128	963,278
1986-87	829,560	109,867	82,563	1,021,990
1987-88	726,436	108,772	112,907	950,117
1988-89	689,981	110,369	133,275	933,625

<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT</b>				
1983-84	619,800	63,200	19,100	701,900
1984-85	(b)581,720	62,420	18,478	(b)662,618
1985-86	599,237	63,481	18,302	681,020
1986-87	574,386	67,748	19,158	661,291
1987-88	502,514	74,557	21,598	598,669
1988-89	429,350	76,759	23,929	530,038

<b>BENEFITS PAID (\$ m)</b>				
1983-84	2,912.3	335.9	92.8	3,341.0
1984-85	2,983.8	364.6	100.3	3,448.5
1985-86	3,122.1	391.8	108.1	3,622.0
1986-87	3,453.8	429.4	124.6	4,007.8
1987-88	3,374.9	511.0	150.0	4,036.7
1988-89	3,135.6	563.0	178.3	3,866.9

(a) Figures for grants of benefits prior to 1 July 1985 include transfers from other benefits. (b) Estimates.

## **SERVICE PENSIONS(a). AUSTRALIA** (Source: Department of Veterans' Affairs)

Year	New pensions granted during year	Number of recipients at end of year	Amount paid during year
	No.	No.	\$ m
1983-84	51,830	375,506	1,294
1984-85	40,885	362,499	1,478
1985-86	30,330	401,552	1,617
1986-87	22,718	404,794	1,746
1987-88	p19,000	402,864	2,011
1988-89	7,873	396,439	2,056

(a) includes pensions to dependants.

## BANKRUPTCIES, AUSTRALIA

Year	<i>Bankruptcies and orders for administration</i>			<i>Compositions and deeds of assignment</i>			<i>Deeds of arrangement</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	Number	<i>Lia-</i>	Assets	Number	<i>Lia-</i>	Assets	Number	<i>Lia-</i>	Assets	Number	<i>Lia-</i>	Assets
		bilities			bilities			bilities			bilities	
		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m
1982-83	5,151	187.5	23.4	849	59.6	23.0	235	56.9	7.9	6,035	304.0	54.3
1983-84	4,909	193.2	28.7	366	52.8	17.2	226	22.8	7.7	5,501	268.6	53.6
1984-85	4,664	252.8	30.0	667	81.2	9.8	187	52.6	4.9	5,518	386.6	44.7
1985-86	5,581	241.3	73.6	679	128.6	26.4	216	24.1	9.4	6,476	394.0	109.4
1986-87	7,534	434.9	48.6	934	114.2	24.4	293	97.7	60.7	8,761	646.8	134.7
1987-88	8,504	511.8	62.3	851	137.9	16.5	434	36.7	10.8	9,789	686.4	89.6



**SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO  
POLICE, AUSTRALIA**

(Source: AFP, State and Northern Territory Police Reports)

<i>Offence</i>	<i>Number</i>	
	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>
Murder	280	317
Attempted murder	292	382
Conspiracy to murder	8	12
Manslaughter (excl. by driving)	53	60
Assault occasioning grievous bodily harm	2,224	2,525
Other non-sexual assault	48,718	55,182
Sexual assault	7,487	8,979
Kidnapping and abduction	575	681
Armed robbery	3,793	3,717
Other robbery	4,577	4,403
Extortion	184	360
Break and enter—dwelling	183,353	170,514
Break and enter—other	139,582	140,832
Fraudulent offences	134,848	132,317
Motor vehicle theft	134,463	123,571
Other theft	443,436	442,018
Malicious damage—by fire	6,351	5,914
Other property damage	131,833	136,896

# SCHOOLS AND FULL-TIME STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA, 1988

State	Schools	Students		
		Males	Females	Persons
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
NSW	2,204	388,662	369,259	757,921
Vic.	2,064	273,623	258,594	532,217
Old	1,315	194,121	186,199	380,320
SA	715	95,498	89,268	184,766
WA	743	108,289	101,794	210,083
Tas.	257	33,538	31,866	65,404
NT	139	13,516	12,758	26,274
ACT	98	20,764	19,954	40,718
Total	7,535	1,128,011	1,069,892	2,197,703
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
NSW	856	141,082	139,527	280,609
Vic.	730	127,039	129,673	256,712
Old	389	62,940	59,820	122,760
SA	178	27,483	27,762	55,245
WA	242	32,552	32,778	65,330
Tas.	65	8,673	9,122	17,795
NT	23	2,726	2,737	5,463
ACT	36	10,758	9,954	20,712
Total	2,519	413,253	411,373	824,626
ALL SCHOOLS				
NSW	3,060	529,744	508,786	1,038,530
Vic.	2,794	400,662	388,267	788,929
Old	1,704	257,061	246,019	503,080
SA	893	122,981	117,030	240,011
WA	985	140,841	134,572	275,413
Tas.	322	42,211	40,988	83,199
NT	162	16,242	15,495	31,737
ACT	134	31,522	29,908	61,430
Total	10,054	1,541,264	1,481,065	3,022,329

# SCHOOLS: FULL-TIME STUDENTS BY YEAR OF EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1988

Year of education	Government schools		Non-government Schools		All schools
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
Primary—					
Pre-year 1 (a)	66,565	62,446	23,504	22,564	175,079
Year 1	99,882	93,104	30,128	29,428	252,542
Year 2	94,920	88,808	29,563	28,952	242,243
Year 3	90,504	85,072	29,438	28,940	233,654
Year 4	89,952	85,334	29,290	28,570	233,148
Year 5	89,681	85,030	30,457	29,515	234,683
Year 6	90,598	85,580	31,106	29,908	237,192
Year 7 (Qld, SA, WA, NT)	34,543	32,818	9,579	8,316	86,256
Ungraded	5,174	3,080	955	856	10,065
Total Primary	661,819	621,272	214,020	207,749	1,704,860
Secondary—					
Year 7 (NSW, Vic, Tas., ACT)	54,590	50,488	25,281	25,272	155,631
Year 8	90,006	84,067	36,472	35,469	240,312
Year 9	93,771	87,129	38,437	36,435	254,882
Year 10	92,229	87,995	37,079	37,111	255,014
Year 11	71,103	73,353	31,359	33,956	210,071
Year 12	49,956	55,885	26,366	29,262	161,469
Ungraded	3,433	2,401	340	328	6,482
Total Secondary	455,088	441,318	197,634	202,601	1,296,641
Special (attending special schools)					
Primary	1,849	1,095	435	210	3,589
Secondary	1,565	955	330	187	3,034
Not identified	7,690	5,055	834	628	14,205
Total Special	11,104	7,102	1,599	1,023	20,828
Total	1,128,011	1,069,592	413,253	411,373	3,022,329

(a) Pre-year 1 comprises Kindergarten in NSW and ACT. Preparatory in Victoria and Tasmania, Reception in South Australia and Transition in Northern Territory.

**ADVANCED EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1988**  
(Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training)

State or Territory	Teaching Staff(a)	Students Enrolled			Student Completing Courses(b)	
		Full-time	Part-time	External	Total	
NSW	2,960	34,640	15,201	11,119	60,960	12,636
Vic.	3,469	41,407	23,307	5,380	70,074	12,872
Qld	1,683	18,106	8,236	8,634	34,976	8,820
SA	376	10,210	6,552	3,388	20,150	4,701
WA	1,340	14,790	9,309	2,354	26,453	4,637
Tas.	324	2,015	715	633	3,363	502
NT	140	978	922	153	2,053	221
ACT	419	4,058	3,380	61	7,499	1,427
<b>AUSTRALIA:</b>						
1988	10,711	126,204	67,622	31,702	225,528	43,816
1987(c)	12,126	118,380	64,558	29,993	212,931	42,108
1986	11,569	105,019	72,263	31,941	209,223	39,873

(a) Teaching effort of full-time and part-time staff in advanced education courses expressed in full-time equivalent units, rounded to whole numbers.

(b) Students completing courses in the twelve months ended 31 December of the previous year. (c) 'Other Institutions providing Advanced Education' in NSW (with 663 students enrolled) have been excluded from the 1987 figures.

**UNIVERSITY STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, 1988**  
(Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training)

University	Students enrolled							
	Staff (a)		Total	Internal		External	Total	Course Completions (c)
	Academic	General (b)		Full-time	Part-time			
Sydney	1,588	2,809	4,197	14,468	3,768	—	18,236	3,963
New South Wales (d)	1,292	2,450	3,741	13,242	5,982	547	19,771	3,871
New England	477	893	1,369	3,038	409	5,980	9,427	1,411
Newcastle	384	556	939	4,380	2,015	—	6,375	879
Macquarie	595	881	1,476	5,062	4,812	1,220	11,194	2,061
Wollongong	499	641	1,140	4,712	2,815	837	7,964	1,376
Melbourne	2,078	1,530	3,606	12,267	4,270	196	16,733	3,804
Monash	1,274	1,734	3,008	10,857	3,911	—	14,768	3,201
La Trobe	962	1,094	2,056	8,903	4,225	—	13,128	2,382
Deakin	287	463	751	2,391	731	4,087	7,209	980
Queensland	1,359	2,280	3,638	11,884	4,663	1,686	18,233	3,922
James Cook	364	495	879	2,967	878	399	4,244	767
Griffith	279	490	769	3,436	1,903	—	5,339	608
Adelaide	860	1,258	2,118	6,336	2,678	163	9,177	1,681
Flinders	417	703	1,120	4,118	1,856	54	6,028	969
Western Australian	828	1,593	2,421	7,645	2,386	32	10,063	2,183
Murdoch	279	522	802	2,772	1,009	1,415	5,196	572
Tasmania	418	587	1,005	3,757	1,553	86	5,376	1,054
Australian National University	947	2,375	3,322	4,782	1,869	—	6,651	1,157
<b>AUSTRALIA 1988</b>	<b>15,205</b>	<b>23,154</b>	<b>38,359</b>	<b>126,999</b>	<b>51,631</b>	<b>16,482</b>	<b>195,112</b>	<b>36,441</b>
1987	14,259	24,534	38,793	115,774	49,291	15,738	180,803	35,873
1986	14,321	23,606	37,927	110,870	53,211	17,602	181,683	336,679
1985	14,195	23,647	37,841	107,427	51,562	16,487	175,476	33,420
1984	14,099	23,138	37,237	106,019	50,682	15,977	172,678	32,794
1983	13,778	23,063	36,842	102,801	51,231	15,318	169,350	32,109

(a) Full-time equivalent units. (b) Includes independent operations. (c) Students who completed degree and post-graduate diploma courses in the twelve months ended 30 June. (d) Includes Australian Defence Force Academy.

# TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1987 (p)

All Students by Stream of Study and State

(Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training)

Stream of study	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
1000 Recreation, leisure	194,887	156,569	66,874	31,718	31,831	22,158	4,853	1,560	510,457
2100 Basic employment skills	65,791	32,038	6,388	7,540	27,773	2,147	2,696	4,014	148,385
2200 Educational preparation	18,030	37,135	13,890	22,549	10,803	886	812	1,848	105,753
3100 Operatives initial	100,312	18,835	29,990	3,113	21,447	2,056	2,018	2,558	178,129
3211 Recognised trades part exempt	4,847	1,010	3,927	882	2,853	410	299	21	14,249
3212 Recognised trades complete	40,323	36,353	12,991	9,394	11,818	3,296	995	1,999	117,187
3221 Other skills part exempt	—	836	6,494	129	1,936	—	498	144	10,039
3222 Other skills complete	29,066	18,081	18,609	36,771	20,864	4,184	714	4,126	130,385
3300 Trade technician/supervisory	69,009	22,085	2,893	2,818	8,980	282	239	267	105,853
3400 Para professional technician	4,846	22,343	975	18,627	753	3,602	486	3,082	54,714
3500 Para-pro higher technician	34,285	1,224	14,128	61	5,450	864	1,154	—	57,166
3600 Professional	609	298	—	386	—	—	—	—	1,293
4100 Operatives post initial	8,403	1,038	3,893	512	1,024	126	3	250	15,249
4200 Trades/other skills post init	16,442	47,338	10,221	8,223	1,362	3,499	739	3,113	88,937
4300 Trade tech/super post initial	2,548	1,518	270	1,238	455	14	189	10	6,242
4400 Para-prof tech post initial	437	1,692	181	3	0	145	18	113	2,587
4500 Para-prof high tech post initial	2,707	89	377	15	68	164	—	53	3,453
9000 Total net streams 2100-4500(a)	353,759	223,729	112,580	96,211	102,890	19,897	10,013	19,296	937,175
Total net all streams(a)	546,004	373,514	176,423	122,372	132,564	41,787	14,560	20,721	1,430,925

(a) This net total is less than the sum of the component streams, as students enrolled in two or more streams have been counted once only.

**TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1987(p)**  
**Duty Hours of Teaching Staff by Type of Appointment and State**  
 (Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training)  
 ('000 hours)

<i>Type of appointment</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Full-time—									
Teaching hours	2,925.1	2,945.1	1,388.4	817.7	933.3	277.5	154.1	196.3	9,637.5
Non-teaching hours	3,853.7	2,423.6	1,792.3	1,245.7	704.3	374.6	253.1	287.9	10,936.3
Part-time—									
Teaching hours	2,114.1	910.6	735.0	349.2	370.9	180.7	36.8	111.5	4,808.9
Non-teaching hours	382.1	207.4	99.3	1.5	3.4	11.9	18.2	7.8	731.8
All teaching staff—									
Teaching hours	5,039.2	3,855.7	2,123.4	1,166.9	1,304.2	458.2	190.9	307.8	14,446.4
Non-teaching hours	4,235.8	2,631.0	1,891.6	1,247.2	707.7	386.5	271.3	295.7	11,667.1
Total duty hours	9,275.0	6,486.7	4,015.0	2,414.1	2,011.9	844.7	462.3	603.5	26,113.5

**LAND UTILISATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY**  
( '000 hectares)

	Australia			1988							
	1986	1987	1988	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT
Area of—											
Crops(a)	20,618	19,784	18,359	4,908	2,159	2,870	2,990	5,334	84	15	1
Sown pastures and grasses	28,357	27,341	28,613	6,281	5,970	4,179	3,700	7,561	832	64	26
<b>Total area of establishments(b)</b>	<b>471,019</b>	<b>471,019</b>	<b>472,034</b>	<b>61,538</b>	<b>13,086</b>	<b>152,466</b>	<b>59,958</b>	<b>113,478</b>	<b>1,871</b>	<b>69,582</b>	<b>67</b>

(a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in 'Sown pastures and grasses'.

(b) Includes areas used for grazing, lying idle, fallow, etc.



**AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA**  
(000 hectares)

Crop	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Cereals for grain, Total	17,109	15,799	13,780
Wheat	11,683	11,135	9,005
Barley	3,238	2,274	2,348
Oats	1,049	1,140	1,275
Grain sorghum	729	818	745
Triticale	135	145	134
Maize	82	58	58
Rice	106	96	106
Legumes, Total	889	1,244	1,815
Lupins	588	747	1,015
Field peas for grain	207	314	442
Other	96	182	157
Crops for hay, Total	252	306	344
Wheat	57	67	76
Oats	171	205	228
Crops for green feed or silage, Total	1,005	1,191	1,313
Barley	71	85	91
Forage sorghum	110	177	212
Oats	626	645	759
Sugar cane, Total	380	379	387
Peanuts	29	34	32
Cotton	177	156	245
Oilseeds, Total	473	349	348
Sunflower	274	193	200
Rapeseed	74	65	58
Soybean	68	54	43
Safflower	47	30	38
Linseed	10	7	8
Fruit, Total	162	165	166
Orchard fruit	85	89	91
Tropical and other fruit	17	18	18
Grapes	60	57	57
Vegetables, Total	108	111	117
Total area used for crops (excluding pastures)	20,618	19,784	18,359
Pastures and grasses	919	1,139	1,011
Total area used for crops (including pastures)	21,538	20,903	19,370

**PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA**  
('000 tonnes)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>
Cereals for grain—			
Wheat	15,999	16,119	12,287
Barley	4,801	3,548	3,417
Oats	1,308	1,584	1,698
Grain sorghum	1,405	1,419	1,833
Maze	272	206	208
Rice	715	608	740
Crops for hay—			
Wheat	157	186	200
Oats	558	678	714
Sugar cane cut for crushing	24,293	24,742	24,832
Cotton	685	612	762
Peanuts	43	48	37
Sunflower	213	137	216
Fruit—			
Oranges	488	504	479
Apples	288	325	300
Pears	142	145	162
Bananas	133	158	160
Pineapples	130	142	147
Grapes	883	783	799
Potatoes	961	1,015	1,082
Pastures and grasses cut for hay	2,980	3,719	3,127

# BEEHIVES, HONEY AND BEESWAX

Year	Total beehives	Honey produced		Beeswax produced	
		Quantity	Gross value	Quantity	Gross value
	'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
1985-86	360	20,077	25,387	356	2,035
1986-87	364	19,222	31,060	334	1,988
1987-88—					
New South Wales	144	8,792	11,241	147	596
Victoria	59	3,824	5,781	64	265
Queensland	69	3,791	5,578	96	403
South Australia	53	3,307	4,572	61	281
Western Australia	32	2,511	4,085	45	333
Tasmania	9	801	1,279	14	61
Australian Capital Territory	—	—	8	—	—
Australia	366	23,026	32,523	428	1,940

# LIVESTOCK ( '000)

At 31 March	Cattle(a)			Sheep	Pigs
	Meat	Milk	Total		
1986	19,108	2,712	21,820	148,776	2,512
1987	19,276	2,639	21,915	149,157	2,611
1988—					
New South Wales	4,543	419	4,962	54,832	853
Victoria	2,038	1,436	3,474	26,997	437
Queensland	8,504	322	8,825	14,367	817
South Australia	794	153	947	17,352	441
Western Australia	1,590	115	1,705	33,951	307
Tasmania	408	134	542	4,746	48
Northern Territory	1,383	2	1,385	—	3
Australian Capital Territory	11	—	11	97	—
Australia(b)	19,276	2,581	21,851	152,443	2,706

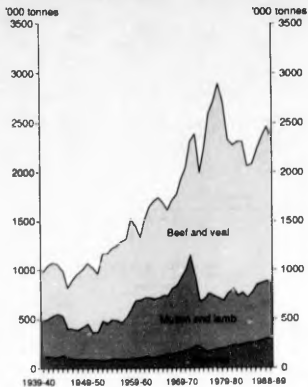
(a) Includes domesticated buffaloes in the Northern Territory. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

# SLAUGHTERINGS AND MEAT PRODUCTION

Year	Slaughterings ('000)			Production ('000 tonnes, carcass weight)			Total
	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	
1986-87	7,983	32,379	4,735	1,520	584	283	2,387
1987-88	8,111	32,287	4,823	1,588	589	297	2,474
1988-89 p—							
New South Wales	1,787	8,743	1,501	370	163	88	618
Victoria	1,774	8,783	927	291	167	61	518
Queensland	2,314	1,580	1,150	585	28	71	664
South Australia	408	3,991	659	88	78	40	207
Western Australia	451	3,374	505	93	61	29	184
Tasmania	200	1,009	93	38	17	8	62
Australia(a)	17,091	28,016	4,909	1,474	524	301	2,297

(a) includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

## PRODUCTION OF MEAT, AUSTRALIA



# WOOL PRODUCTION

Year	Shorn wool	Other wool(a)	Total wool	
			Quantity	Gross value
	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	\$m
1985-86	762	75	836	2,693.4
1986-87	814	72	887	3,333.6
1987-88—				
New South Wales	286	23	308	1,899
Victoria	168	32	198	1,145
Queensland	75	4	78	477
South Australia	114	8	122	575
Western Australia	184	4	189	1,253
Tasmania	21	2	24	162
Australia(b)	846	74	919	5,517

(a) Comprises dead, fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins. (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

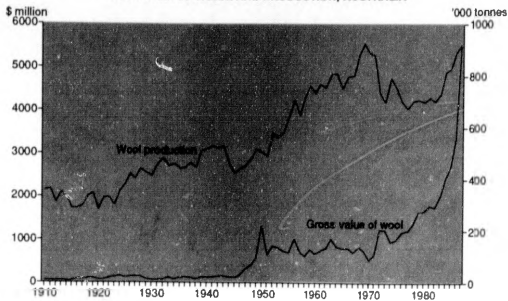
# WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION

(Source: Australian Dairy Corporation)  
(million litres)

Year	Whole milk intake by factories(a)	Market milk sales by factories(b)
1985-86	6,038	1,825
1986-87	6,172	1,855
1987-88—		
New South Wales	931	586
Victoria	3,849	454
Queensland	614	300
South Australia	376	144
Western Australia	251	138
Tasmania	306	44
Australia	6,129	1,667

(a) Includes the whole milk equivalent of farm cream intake. (b) Includes white, flavoured and high and low fat milk.

# WOOL : GROSS VALUE AND PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA



**BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION(a)**  
(tonnes)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Factory butter</i>	<i>Cheese production(a)</i>
1986-87	103,855	177,469
1987-88	94,241	176,303
1988-89—		
New South Wales	1,226	14,455
Victoria	83,282	114,871
Queensland	3,687	14,424
South Australia	2,443	24,704
Western Australia	1,139	3,586
Tasmania	4,276	18,671
<b>Australia</b>	<b>95,853</b>	<b>190,711</b>

(a) Source: Australian Dairy Corporation.

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION:**  
**CHICKENS(a)(b)(c)**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Chickens slaughtered ('000)</i>	<i>Dressed weight (tonnes)(c)</i>
1986-87	269,334	344,522
1987-88	273,930	362,472
1988-89 p—		
New South Wales	111,553	155,150
Victoria	81,564	96,409
Queensland	46,319	56,673
South Australia	25,548	32,948
Western Australia	26,879	31,965
<b>Australia</b>	<b>271,867</b>	<b>373,142</b>

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters. (b) Excludes Tasmania, ACT and NT. (c) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION:**  
**OTHER POULTRY AUSTRALIA**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Other fowls and turkey</i>		<i>Ducks and drakes</i>	
	<i>Number slaughtered ('000)</i>	<i>Dressed weight (tonnes)</i>	<i>Number slaughtered ('000)</i>	<i>Dressed weight (tonnes)</i>
1986-87	11,177	31,148	2,081	3,780
1987-88	10,920	29,117	1,189	2,156
1988-89	10,546	29,698	2,294	4,143



**GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, AUSTRALIA**  
(\$ million)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89<sup>a</sup></i>
Crops—			
Wheat	2,410.3	2,315.7	2,897.0
Other	5,207.7	5,796.3	6,362.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,618.1</i>	<i>7,812.0</i>	<i>9,259.9</i>
Livestock slaughtering and other disposals—			
Cattle and calves slaughtered	2,833.3	3,057.0	2,936.1
Other livestock slaughtered	(a) 1,791.3	(a) 2,017.3	(a) 1,975.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,624.6</i>	<i>5,074.3</i>	<i>4,911.5</i>
Livestock products—			
Wool	3,333.6	5,516.6	5,794.1
Other	1,582.0	1,739.6	2,007.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,915.6</i>	<i>7,256.2</i>	<i>7,802.0</i>
<b>Total agriculture</b>	<b>17,166.5</b>	<b>20,151.8</b>	<b>21,982.6</b>

(a) Excludes pigs and poultry in the Northern Territory.

**NOTE:** Gross value is the value placed on recorded production at wholesale prices realised in the market place.

**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA**  
(kg per head per year)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended—					
	1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Flour (including flour for breadmaking)	82.3	77.4	89.8	71.8	72.0	n.a.
Breakfast foods	6.2	6.8	7.8	9.0	8.8	n.a.
Sugar, refined and in manufactured products(a)	53.0	51.9	54.5	49.9	49.9	n.a.
Potatoes, white (fresh weight)	51.7	53.7	50.1	57.7	60.6	n.a.
Other root and bulb vegetables (fresh weight)(b)	15.9	17.1	16.7	18.9	18.9	n.a.
Tomatoes (fresh weight)	13.0	14.2	13.8	116.9	18.0	n.a.
Leafy and green vegetables (fresh weight)	17.9	21.3	24.3	22.8	21.8	n.a.
Citrus fruit (fresh weight)(c)	18.1	22.5	34.5	40.8	40.6	n.a.
Other fresh fruit (fresh weight)(c)	35.8	40.8	34.8	42.1	45.3	n.a.
Dried fruit (product weight)	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.3	n.a.
Canned and bottled fruit (product weight)	8.0	9.9	10.5	8.0	7.7	n.a.
Beef and veal (carcass weight)	58.2	40.0	64.8	41.4	39.4	39.3
Mutton (carcass weight)	23.1	18.8	3.6	7.1	7.4	8.0
Lamb (carcass weight)	13.3	20.5	14.4	18.9	15.0	14.9
Pigmeat (carcass weight)	4.8	6.7	13.3	17.0	16.8	17.0
Offal and meat n.e.i.	5.2	5.1	5.9	2.7	3.4	3.6
Canned meat (canned weight)	1.9	2.2	1.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	3.2	3.6	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.2
Poultry (dressed weight)	n.a.	8.3	17.1	23.0	23.5	24.7

(a) Includes sugar content of syrups, honey and glucose. (b) From 1968-89, includes sweet potatoes. (c) Includes fruit for fruit juice.

**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA—continued**  
(kg per head per year—unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity		Average 3 years ended—					
		1956-59	1968-69	1978-79	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Eggs and egg products (a)	number	206	222	220	140	138	136
Fish, fresh and frozen (edible weight)		2.8	3.3	2.8	4.0	4.1	n.a.
Market milk (fluid whole)(b)	litres	128.7	128.2	100.5	102.5	102.9	101.5
Condensed milk, etc (c)		4.7	5.3	4.9	3.7	3.5	3.4
Powdered milk (d)		2.2	5.1	4.0	2.9	3.6	3.9
Cheese (natural equivalent weight)(e)		2.6	3.5	5.3	7.9	8.1	8.3
Butter		12.3	9.8	5.9	3.8	3.5	3.2
Table margarine		n.a.	1.5	5.4	6.9	6.8	6.6
Other margarine		2.2	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Tea		2.7	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2
Coffee (f)		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1
Aerated and carbonated waters	litres	n.a.	47.3	67.4	73.0	73.6	80.0
Beer	"	99.7	113.5	133.2	115.5	111.3	110.8
Wine	"	5.0	8.2	14.7	21.8	21.0	20.6
Alcohol—							
Beer	litres alcohol	4.8	5.5	6.4	5.2	5.1	5.0
Wine	"	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
Spirits	"	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Total alcohol	"	6.4	7.5	9.6	9.0	8.7	8.6

(a) Data from 1982-83 consists of commercial disposals by State Egg Boards. (b) Prior to 1978-79 known as fluid whole milk. (c) Also includes concentrated evaporated milk and skim milk. (d) Includes skim milk powder. (e) Combined product and natural equivalent weight prior to 1971-72. (f) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

**NATIVE FOREST AREAS CLASSIFIED BY OWNERSHIP, 30 JUNE 1987**  
(**'000 hectares**)

<i>Ownership category</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Public 1	3,221	2,888	3,182	1,869	—	1,371	—	—	12,331
Public 2	4,661	447	8,412	51	—	484	524	9	12,478
Public 3	1,982	1,517	710	238	—	324	315	42	5,128
Total public	9,754	4,852	10,304	2,158	—	2,179	839	51	29,937
Private	5,205	605	1,482	507	—	668	2,427	—	10,904
Total	14,959	5,257	11,786	2,665	—	2,847	3,266	51	40,841

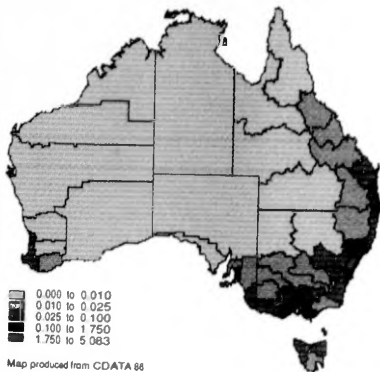
**NOTES:**

Public 1: Forest land managed for multiple use, including wood production.

Public 2: Crown land vacant or occupied under lease, on which wood harvesting is practised under Government control, but not reserved for that purpose.

Public 3: Land on which wood production is excluded (National Parks etc.).

AUSTRALIA BY STATISTICAL DIVISION  
Persons per Hectare - 1986 Census







**MINING ESTABLISHMENTS(a): SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION  
AUSTRALIA 1987-88**

Industry subdivision	Number of establishments operating at end of June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turn-over	Stocks		Total purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure less disposals
					Opening	Closing			
	No.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Metallic minerals	281	31,488	1,096.0	8,080.1	904.1	1,082.2	3,243.6	5,014.6	1,341.6
Coal	109	31,102	1,328.8	6,884.3	906.6	827.8	2,899.0	3,706.4	607.5
Oil and gas	37	4,943	217.8	4,272.7	226.6	227.3	371.2	3,902.3	1,683.7
Construction materials	783	5,910	147.5	1,039.0	81.1	82.5	472.0	568.4	84.0
Other non metallic minerals	265	3,312	93.1	636.1	127.7	145.9	240.0	414.2	69.2
<b>Total mining —1987-88</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>76,753</b>	<b>2,883.1</b>	<b>20,912.2</b>	<b>2,246.0</b>	<b>2,165.5</b>	<b>7,225.8</b>	<b>13,605.8</b>	<b>3,766.1</b>
1986-87	1,451	78,233	2,772.1	19,266.8	1,828.8	2,284.5	6,798.0	12,914.4	n.a.
1985-86	1,528	78,945	2,572.6	19,618.1	1,656.3	1,818.2	6,824.2	12,955.8	n.a.

(a) Excludes mineral and petroleum exploration and other services to mining. (b) Employment at end of June; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amount drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.



# PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS, AUSTRALIA

Mineral		1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Brick clay and shale	'000 tonnes	8,198	8,478	7,668	8,925	n.p.	n.p.
Coal—							
Black (a)	'000 tonnes	119,094	129,684	145,173	163,669	182,441	167,781
Brown (lignite)(b)	*	33,042	31,345	36,369	33,312	39,712	41,525
Construction materials—							
Sand(c)	'000 tonnes	24,312	24,760	27,017	28,019	29,953	29,485
Gravel(c)	*	13,240	14,612	16,951	18,877	14,952	14,895
Crushed and broken stone	*	50,619	55,407	65,573	70,061	66,772	65,944
Copper(d)	tonnes	235,302	249,282	251,782	241,706	246,085	n.p.
Gold(d)	kg	25,825	33,881	48,853	64,780	n.p.	n.p.
Iron ore	'000 tonnes	78,971	78,478	n.p.	n.p.	96,364	102,202
Lead-copper concentrate	tonnes	24,968	20,835	28,200	38,209	28,774	32,763
Lead-zinc concentrate	*	40,205	37,932	46,278	55,534	124,094	178,694
Mineral sands—							
Ilmenite concentrate(e)	'000 tonnes	932	1,017	1,264	1,272	1,400	1,569
Zircon concentrate	*	404	412	452	476	432	469
Nickel concentrate	*	483	506	486	456	406	389
Petroleum(f)—							
Crude oil(g)	megalitres	22,069	26,826	30,919	31,669	30,205	31,297
Natural gas	gigalitres	11,654	12,098	12,958	14,274	14,488	14,751
Tin concentrate	tonnes	20,424	16,448	13,321	n.p.	n.p.	13,667
Tungsten—							
Scheelite concentrate	tonnes	2,307	1,801	2,045	2,029	1,757	2,001
Wolfram concentrate	*	1,502	1,499	1,427	1,194	232	1

(a) Raw coal. (b) Excludes brown coal used for briquette production. (c) Excludes Western Australian production. (d) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based on chemical assay. (e) Includes beneficiated ilmenite. (f) Source: Department of Primary Industries and Energy. (g) Stabilised crude oil, including condensate.

**EXPENDITURE ON PRIVATE MINERAL EXPLORATION  
(EXCLUDING PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE)  
(\$ million)**

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
New South Wales	47.6	61.5	51.1
Victoria	18.5	33.9	21.4
Queensland	120.6	159.3	133.4
South Australia	11.0	18.9	16.5
Western Australia	323.3	466.3	392.0
Tasmania	10.9	10.4	15.1
Northern Territory	27.9	48.9	66.9
<b>Australia</b>	<b>568.8</b>	<b>798.2</b>	<b>686.5</b>

**GROSS PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**  
(\$ million)

Industry	ASIC Div	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	A	9,150	9,194	8,872	9,186	8,706	8,909
Mining	B	12,587	14,196	16,372	15,593	17,095	18,284
Manufacturing	C	35,671	37,498	38,420	38,992	41,332	43,831
Electricity, Gas and Water	D	7,125	7,564	7,891	8,095	8,533	8,904
Construction	E	13,512	14,702	15,566	15,312	16,437	17,685
Wholesale and Retail Trade	F	32,371	34,045	34,433	33,838	35,778	38,164
Transport, Storage and Communication	G,H	14,314	15,426	16,393	17,129	18,382	19,424
Finance, Property and Business Services	I	18,937	20,451	22,224	23,952	26,032	27,651
Public Administration and Defence	J	8,890	9,209	9,258	9,489	9,895	9,888
Community Services	K	24,482	25,412	26,574	27,339	28,432	29,722
Recreation, Personal and Other Services	L	8,151	8,383	8,723	8,775	9,142	9,404
Ownership of Dwellings		17,873	18,286	18,741	19,151	19,529	19,959
Import Duties		2,436	2,927	3,045	2,767	2,957	3,829
Less Imputed Bank Service Charge		6,152	6,049	5,571	5,748	6,931	7,980
<b>All Industries</b>		<b>199,327</b>	<b>211,244</b>	<b>220,941</b>	<b>223,870</b>	<b>235,119</b>	<b>247,254</b>

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of establishments in operation at 30 June	Employment at end of June(b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Stocks			Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure(e)
				Turnover	Opening	Closing			
	No.	'000	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1981-82	28,706	1,139	17,003	81,869	12,377	13,297	51,240	31,549	4,084
1982-83	27,696	1,012	17,403	82,321	13,094	13,035	51,226	31,036	3,678
1983-84	27,472	1,018	17,467	88,656	12,918	13,182	54,681	34,238	2,778
1984-85	27,611	1,023	18,780	98,209	13,089	14,474	61,207	38,387	3,134
1986-87	28,848	1,025	21,516	116,690	15,683	16,685	72,027	45,685	..
1987-88	31,608	1,084	23,950	133,820	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Working proprietors and numbers of employees on payroll during the last pay period of June. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

NOTE: For more detailed statistics see the publication *Manufacturing Establishments: Details of Operations by Industry Class, Australia* (8203.0).

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a) 1987-88**

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
NUMBER									
Establishments operating at 30 June 1988	10,919	9,858	4,824	2,505	2,675	686	172	187	31,806
Employment at end of June(b)	369,263	367,603	127,544	95,168	72,089	24,828	3,207	4,120	1,063,792
Persons employed per establishment	34	37	26	38	27	36	19	25	34
\$ MILLION									
Wages and salaries(c)	8,780	8,302	2,545	2,003	1,805	563	82	90	23,950
Turnover	46,443	45,577	17,256	11,086	9,417	3,243	451	349	133,820
\$/'000									
Wages and salaries per employee	23.7	22.6	20.0	21.1	22.8	22.7	26.4	21.9	22.7
Turnover per person employed	125.8	124.0	135.3	116.5	130.7	130.6	140.5	84.7	125.8

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Working proprietors and number of employees on payroll during the last pay period ending on or before 17 June 1988. (c) Excludes drawings of working proprietors.

NOTE: See NOTE, page 60.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION  
AUSTRALIA, 1967-68**

Industry subdivision	Establishments at 30 June(b)	Persons employed at end of June(c)	Wages and salaries(d)	Turnover	Wages and salaries per employee	Persons employed per establishment	Turnover per person employed
	No.	No.	£m	£m	\$'000	No.	\$'000
Food, beverages and tobacco	3,926	175,514	3,866.0	27,764.7	22.0	45	158.2
Textiles	731	35,417	754.7	3,891.0	21.3	48	109.9
Clothing and footwear	2,332	75,194	1,217.2	4,672.1	18.2	32	62.1
Wood, wood products and furniture	4,588	81,993	1,503.3	7,006.5	18.3	17	85.5
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	3,356	109,544	2,880.2	12,018.3	24.5	33	109.7
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	960	54,316	1,568.2	12,877.3	28.8	57	237.1
Non-metallic mineral products	1,893	40,454	1,008.2	6,020.8	24.9	22	148.8
Basic metal products	582	74,708	2,150.3	16,358.2	28.8	128	219.0
Fabricated metal products	4,848	104,815	2,197.6	10,113.0	21.0	22	96.5
Transport equipment	1,494	111,338	2,561.9	12,763.8	23.1	75	114.8
Other machinery equipment	4,220	135,031	3,036.9	13,088.4	22.6	32	97.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,594	65,468	1,410.4	7,245.5	21.5	25	110.7
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>31,806</b>	<b>1,063,792</b>	<b>22,948.8</b>	<b>123,819.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>125.8</b>

(a) Exclude single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Relates only to manufacturing establishments and does not include separately located administrative offices and ancillary units. (c) Working proprietors and number of employees on payroll during the last pay period ending on or before 17 June 1968. (d) Excludes drawings of working proprietors.

NOTE: See NOTE, page 60.

# SELECTED ITEMS OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

		1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Beer(a)	ml.klree	1,859	1,891	1,951
Building materials—				
Clay bricks	ml.	1,847	1,867	2,142
Particle board	'000 cu.m	705	728	780
Portland cement	'000 tonnes	5,920	6,158	6,901
Carpets and carpeting	ml.sq.m	41.7	41.6	44.8
Confectionery	'000 tonnes	146.0	152.7	156.8
Electric motors	ml.	2.1	2.4	2.6
Electricity generated	ml.kWh	130,122	136,869	144,854
Gas (b)	ml.mj	520,968	534,092	551,232
Household appliances—				
Electric washing machines	'000	400	394	397
Refrigerators, domestic	*	289	386	380
T.V. sets (incl. combinations)	*	211	177	162
Motor vehicles (c)—				
Cars (d)	*	323	337	360
Caravans	*	6.7	5.9	5.6
Pig iron	'000 tonnes	5,783	5,455	5,875
Raw steel	*	6,367	6,093	6,651
Sulphuric acid (100%)	*	1,676	1,816	1,904
Superphosphate (e)	*	2,769	3,194	3,681
Tobacco and cigarettes (f)	'000 tonnes	28.3	27.4	27.1
Wool textiles—				
Scoured wool (g)	'000 tonnes	110.4	106.4	100.9
Woven cloth (h)	ml.sq.m	11.2	10.6	9.6
Yarn, woollen and worsted	'000 tonnes	23.1	23.0	21.5

(a) Includes ale and stout. (b) Gas available for use through mains. Includes natural gas. (c) From either Australian made or imported panels. (d) Includes station wagons. (e) Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> equivalent. (f) Source : Dept. of Industry, Technology and Commerce. (g) Includes carbonised wool. Excludes scoured wool from telmorgered, dead or waste wool. (h) Includes mixtures predominantly wool.

**TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS  
MONTHLY ESTIMATES AT CURRENT PRICES, AUSTRALIA, STATES  
AND TERRITORIES (a) (b)  
(\$ million)**

<i>State</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>
NSW	22,558.3	24,562.6	26,904.3
Vic.	17,879.2	19,071.5	20,106.3
Qld	10,143.9	11,301.3	12,907.2
SA	5,488.5	5,795.6	6,175.7
WA	5,856.8	6,325.0	6,749.1
Tas.	1,608.6	1,757.8	1,906.3
NT	n.a.	n.a.	739.3
ACT	1,238.9	1,338.6	1,354.6

(a) Excludes motor vehicle dealers, petrol stations, etc. (b) Prior to June 1988, these series reflect retail sales adjusted to turnover basis and exclude the Northern Territory.

**TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS  
BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (a)(b)  
(\$ million)**

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>
Grocers, confectioners, tobacconists	18,221.0	19,350.5	21,171.3
Butchers	1,707.5	1,896.0	1,963.0
Other food stores	3,953.7	4,471.1	4,774.6
Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	8,943.1	9,838.5	10,168.1
Cafes and restaurants	n.a.	n.a.	3,288.3
Clothing and fabric stores	5,546.6	6,019.4	6,338.8
Department and general stores	8,183.2	8,748.8	9,226.0
Footwear stores	896.3	979.6	1,007.7
Domestic hardware stores, jewellers	2,042.9	2,317.5	2,659.1
Electrical goods stores	3,693.1	4,111.5	4,456.2
Furniture stores	1,558.9	1,618.7	1,664.3
Floor coverings stores	552.6	667.7	718.8
Pharmacies	2,248.4	2,477.6	2,876.9
Newspapers	2,356.9	2,563.4	2,760.7
Other stores	n.a.	n.a.	3,762.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>85,420.3</b>	<b>70,880.7</b>	<b>76,835.3</b>

(a) Excludes motor vehicle dealers, petrol stations, etc. (b) Prior to June 1988, these series reflect retail sales adjusted to turnover basis and exclude the Northern Territory.

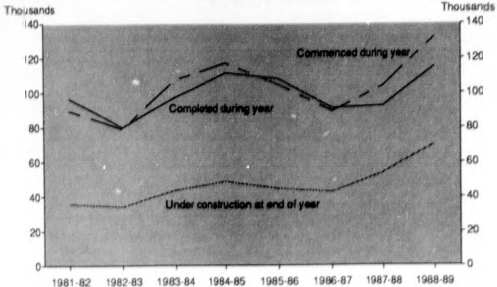


**RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP,  
AUSTRALIA 1985-86**

Industry	Establishments at 30 June		Persons employed at 30 June(a)		Wages and salaries(b)		Turnover	
	No	Per cent	'000	Per cent	\$m	Per cent	\$m	Per cent
Department and general stores	655	0.4	101.1	10.9	1,175	13.7	8,074	8.7
Clothing, fabrics and furniture stores	25,817	16.1	101.6	10.9	905	11.2	8,169	8.8
Household appliances and hardware stores	15,122	9.4	62.2	6.7	629	7.3	5,995	6.5
Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	38,395	24.0	213.9	23.0	2,572	30.0	38,166	41.3
Food stores	51,652	32.3	340.9	36.7	2,461	28.7	24,835	26.9
Other retailers	28,519	17.8	108.9	11.7	781	9.1	7,167	7.8
<b>Total retail establishments</b>	<b>160,160</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>928.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,583</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92,406</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes working proprietors but excludes unpaid help. (b) Excludes drawings by working proprietors.

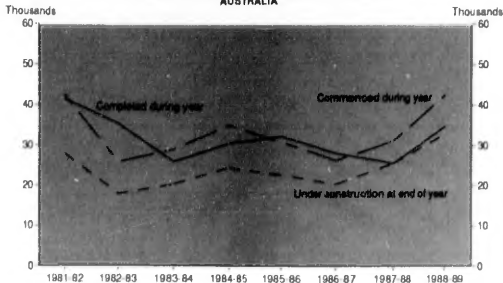
# NEW HOUSES, AUSTRALIA



**BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS  
(000)**

State or Territory	Houses			Other dwellings		
	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
<b>COMMENCED</b>						
NSW	21.7	27.8	34.4	9.1	9.7	13.8
Vic.	27.7	27.4	35.2	4.8	4.5	3.5
Qld	18.7	23.3	30.4	4.3	8.8	13.6
WA	12.2	14.8	19.7	3.4	4.2	6.9
SA	6.5	6.4	7.6	2.5	2.1	2.7
Tas.	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.8	1.0
NT	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
ACT	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Aust.</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>42.6</b>
<b>UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)</b>						
NSW	12.5	17.8	21.5	9.3	11.4	14.1
Vic.	16.2	15.8	20.4	3.9	3.6	2.6
Qld	4.2	7.9	10.0	2.4	5.5	8.7
WA	4.7	6.8	11.7	1.7	2.2	4.5
SA	2.5	2.8	3.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
Tas.	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
NT	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
ACT	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6
<b>Aust.</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>32.9</b>
<b>COMPLETED</b>						
NSW	21.9	22.3	30.4	8.8	7.6	10.9
Vic.	27.7	27.7	30.5	6.0	4.8	4.4
Qld	17.4	19.4	28.2	4.2	5.6	10.3
WA	12.3	12.4	14.7	3.6	3.5	4.6
SA	6.3	6.3	6.7	3.2	2.0	2.4
Tas.	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.9
NT	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
ACT	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.9
<b>Aust.</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>

# DWELLING UNITS IN NEW OTHER RESIDENTIAL BUILDING AUSTRALIA



**BUILDING: VALUE OF TOTAL BUILDING ACTIVITY  
BY STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION**  
(\$ million)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>
<b>COMMENCED</b>			
New South Wales	5,528	6,686	10,470
Victoria	4,902	5,786	7,692
Queensland	3,193	4,349	5,943
Western Australia	1,519	2,086	3,042
South Australia	1,225	1,264	1,710
Tasmania	369	374	480
Northern Territory	285	253	180
Australian Capital Territory	487	478	611
<b>Australia</b>	<b>17,509</b>	<b>21,294</b>	<b>30,028</b>
<b>UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)</b>			
New South Wales	6,294	8,111	11,568
Victoria	4,900	6,291	8,174
Queensland	1,962	2,832	4,108
Western Australia	1,204	1,647	2,485
South Australia	1,076	1,146	1,250
Tasmania	317	300	398
Northern Territory	191	216	147
Australian Capital Territory	1,529	1,655	1,532
<b>Australia</b>	<b>17,494</b>	<b>21,998</b>	<b>29,662</b>
<b>COMPLETED</b>			
New South Wales	4,539	5,667	7,958
Victoria	4,326	5,020	6,590
Queensland	2,900	3,344	4,682
Western Australia	1,661	1,800	2,159
South Australia	1,060	1,289	1,629
Tasmania	341	400	399
Northern Territory	330	245	260
Australian Capital Territory	455	599	677
<b>Australia</b>	<b>18,613</b>	<b>18,363</b>	<b>24,355</b>

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS SHIP ARRIVALS AND  
DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA**

	Arrivals		Departures	
	Calls(a)	Dead weight tonnage	Calls(a)	Dead weight tonnage
		'000		'000
1983-84	10,983	366,859	10,777	369,968
1984-85	12,066	431,062	11,974	430,973
1985-86	11,629	417,607	11,590	418,380
1986-87	11,596	420,206	11,524	420,473
1987-88	11,932	456,614	11,848	456,694
1988-89	12,163	465,978	12,029	458,595

(a) From 1987-88 ship arrivals and departures relate to the number of port visits made to Australian ports by ships engaged in overseas voyages. Ships in ballast are included in calls and dead weight tonnage figures. Prior to 1987-88, ship arrivals and departures related to the number of direct arrivals from overseas or departures from Australia.

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS CARGO DISCHARGED  
AND LOADED, AUSTRALIA(a)**

	Gross weight ('000 tonnes)	
	Discharged	Loaded
Overseas—		
1983-84	22,568	209,836
1984-85	23,389	246,091
1985-86	20,776	244,536
1986-87	23,586	240,989
1987-88	26,736	268,236
1988-89	36,603	267,230

(a) These data have been compiled from the Shipping and Air Cargo Commodity Statistics (SACCS) collection.

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED  
IN AUSTRALIA, BY GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS, 1988-89(a)**

	<i>Gross weight (1000 tonnes)</i>	
	<i>Discharged</i>	<i>Loaded</i>
Europe — Atlantic	2,110	31,482
Europe — Baltic — Western	266	1,085
Europe — Baltic — Eastern	74	872
Europe — Mediterranean — Western	766	6,597
Europe — Mediterranean — Eastern	66	3,295
East Asia	1,370	31,377
Japan and North Asia	3,118	143,200
North America — West Coast	3,617	6,185
North America — East Coast	2,702	6,080
Central America and Caribbean	86	90
South America — West Coast	118	499
South America — East Coast	611	1,957
Africa — Mediterranean	1	2,449
West Africa	529	656
South and East Africa	136	301
Red Sea and Mediterranean Middle East	456	2,043
Middle East Gulf	8,844	4,799
West India	427	5,208
East India	118	1,457
South East Asia	8,079	7,247
New Zealand	1,712	1,922
Papua New Guinea and Solomon Islands	130	1,809
Pacific Islands and Other Countries	1,207	1,246
Trade area not specified	71	464
Trade area not available for publication	—	4,940
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,603</b>	<b>267,230</b>

(a) This table is compiled from the Shipping and Air Cargo Commodity Statistics (SACCS) collection.

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1986-87

System	Route kilo- metres	Revenue train kilo- metres	Goods and livestock carried	Passen- ger journeys	Gross earnings
	km	'000 km	'000 tonnes	'000	\$m
National	7,315	10,581	12,900	329	283.3
NSW	9,909	62,237	54,800	224,300	1,121.2
Vic	5,257	28,399	10,597	97,822	481.3
Qld	10,210	35,051	75,169	44,334	1,028.9
SA	149	n.a.	—	11,798	(a) 14.4
WA	5,553	9,436	21,264	10,051	258.2
<b>Australia</b>	<b>38,393</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>174,530</b>	<b>388,634</b>	<b>3,187.3</b>

(a) Includes urban rail operations only.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA

Year ended 30 June	Route kilo- metres at 30 June	Rev- enue train kilo- metres	Gross earnings (a)	Pas- sen- ger journeys	Goods and live- stock carried
	km	mil.	\$m	mil.	mil. tonnes
1982	38,943	150	1,861	412	127
1983	39,088	148	1,922	396	124
1984	39,123	150	2,311	403	142
1985	39,068	n.a.	2,699	n.a.	160
1986	38,544	n.a.	2,943	378	172
1987	38,393	n.a.	3,187	389	175

(a) Excludes government grants.



# AIR TRANSPORT OPERATIONS, AUSTRALIA

		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88p
SCHEDULED DOMESTIC SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	262	277	288,341
Km flown	'000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Paying passengers	'000	12,050	12,509	13,705
Paying passenger-km	mil.	11,272	12,043	13,278
Freight—				
Tonnes		150,385	137,627	147,939
Tonne-km	'000	138,608	129,554	140,812
Mail—				
Tonnes		17,999	18,781	20,915
Tonne-km	'000	18,127	19,102	20,907
SCHEDULED OVERSEAS SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	101	117	n.a.
Km flown	'000	79,050	91,874	n.a.
Paying passengers	'000	2,671	3,052	n.a.
Paying passenger-km	mil.	18,233	21,259	n.a.
Freight—				
Tonnes		91,981	110,389	n.a.
Tonne-km	'000	891,352	811,627	n.a.
Mail—				
Tonnes		4,869	5,327	n.a.
Tonne-km	'000	45,370	51,819	n.a.

## SCHEDULED DOMESTIC AIRLINES : PASSENGER UPLIFTS AND DISCHARGES AT SELECTED AUSTRALIAN AIRPORTS

Airport	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Sydney	6,334,313	6,668,942	7,398,716
Melbourne	5,127,843	5,309,767	5,857,382
Brisbane	2,800,387	2,974,189	3,299,887
Adelaide	1,825,412	1,704,871	1,843,761
Perth	1,230,846	1,352,111	1,435,752
Canberra	990,222	1,006,652	1,091,477
Coolangatta	731,103	852,957	1,000,347
Hobart	493,794	474,425	513,260
Cairns	494,217	627,713	775,208
Townsville	409,478	415,870	404,215

**MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS**  
(Excluding defence service vehicles)

State or Territory and year	Motor vehicles on register			New motor vehicles registered	
	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a) vehicles	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a)(b) vehicles
	As at 30 June 1988			Year ended 30 June 1988	
	'000	'000	'000	No.	No.
NSW	2,313.0	662.6	105.7	136,761	38,787
Vic	2,064.7	440.4	70.1	103,907	22,101
Qld	1,159.2	389.3	67.7	59,355	18,350
SA	666.2	149.1	31.1	29,915	7,665
WA	670.2	230.2	35.4	36,040	12,832
Tas	209.4	62.7	6.0	8,597	2,385
NT	42.8	26.0	3.7	2,660	1,776
ACT	118.2	17.3	3.6	6,968	1,253
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7,243.6</b>	<b>1,977.6</b>	<b>323.3</b>	<b>384,203</b>	<b>105,149</b>
30 June—					
1987	7,072.8	1,949.9	351.0	376,080	115,920
1986	6,985.4	1,930.7	374.5	476,488	171,632
1985	6,842.5	1,886.6	389.2	510,893	209,816
1984	6,636.2	1,798.2	398.4	461,018	189,380
1983	6,469.6	1,718.3	402.0	453,523	197,561

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers. (b) Includes motor cycles.

# ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

State or Territory and year	Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of mean population		
				Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
1987—						
New South Wales	7,882	959	8,787	141.4	17.1	156.5
Victoria	8,248	705	9,892	197.0	18.8	235.0
Queensland	3,432	442	3,986	129.5	16.5	148.9
South Australia	2,408	256	2,912	173.3	19.4	208.8
Western Australia	2,238	213	2,634	151.2	14.2	175.8
Tasmania	651	77	783	145.6	17.2	176.1
Northern Territory	439	84	508	282.1	53.6	324.0
Australian Capital Territory	208	36	196	79.2	13.5	73.8
<b>Australia</b>	<b>25,500</b>	<b>2,772</b>	<b>29,698</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>182.6</b>
1986	25,260	2,888	29,169	156.8	18.0	182.2
1985	25,178	2,941	29,248	160.5	18.6	185.5
1984	24,861	2,821	28,794	160.5	18.1	185.1
1983	24,350	2,755	28,080	159.3	17.9	182.6
1982	26,476	3,252	30,654	174.5	21.4	202.0

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or personal injury to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital.

**ALL TRADING BANKS(a)**  
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)  
(\$ million)

Average of weekly figures	June		
	1987	1988	1989(b)
<b>LIABILITIES IN AUSTRALIA(c)</b>			
Deposits—			
Fixed	38,042	38,797	61,939
Current	18,726	22,637	22,780
Other	..	..	1,234
<b>Total deposits</b>	<b>56,768</b>	<b>61,434</b>	<b>85,952</b>
Bills acceptances and all other liabilities	41,182	59,335	64,338
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>97,950</b>	<b>120,770</b>	<b>150,290</b>
<b>ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA</b>			
Con. Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank	813	844	894
Non-callable/statutory reserve deposits with Reserve Bank(d)	3,456	3,657	2,978
Public sector securities	11,378	13,870	14,667
Loans to and placements with financial intermediaries—			
Banks	..	..	9,234
Authorised dealers	780	1,028	1,569
Other	..	..	3,243
Other lending	54,700	62,265	82,585
Bills receivable and all other assets	43,860	64,194	66,768
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>114,966</b>	<b>145,758</b>	<b>181,925</b>

(a) Excludes foreign currency. (b) Break in series due to introduction of a new statistical return for banks from January 1989. (c) Excludes share-owners funds. (d) The statutory reserve deposit ratio was set to zero in September 1985 and balances transferred to non-callable deposit accounts.

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS**  
**ADVANCES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY(a)**  
 (Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)  
 (\$ million)

	January 1968	July 1968	January 1969
<b>Resident borrowers—</b>			
<b>Business</b>			
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting—			
Agriculture	3,787	4,062	4,239
Other	203	254	306
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>4,317</b>	<b>4,544</b>
Mining	578	551	683
Manufacturing	3,956	3,975	4,538
Construction	1,575	1,724	1,969
Wholesale Trade	1,776	1,966	2,210
Retail Trade	3,289	3,519	3,897
Transport and Storage	1,400	1,454	1,565
<b>Finance, Investment and   Insurance—</b>			
Finance	1,106	1,207	1,538
Other	2,482	2,425	3,514
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>3,632</b>	<b>5,050</b>
<b>Property and Business   Services</b>	<b>2,333</b>	<b>2,824</b>	<b>3,274</b>
Recreation, Personal and other services	1,588	1,757	1,981
Other Industries	2,949	3,340	3,159
<b>Total business</b>	<b>27,022</b>	<b>29,056</b>	<b>32,668</b>
of which: Companies	16,401	17,687	19,925
Other	11,621	11,371	12,943
Public authorities(b)	728	816	1,155
Persons	14,362	14,780	17,169
<b>Total resident borrowers</b>	<b>41,384</b>	<b>43,836</b>	<b>50,038</b>
<b>Non-resident borrowers</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Total all borrowers</b>	<b>41,651</b>	<b>44,453</b>	<b>50,234</b>

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification. (b) Public authorities included in Total Business.

**SAVINGS BANKS(a)**  
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)  
(\$ million)

	June		
	1987	1988	1989(b)
<b>LIABILITIES IN AUSTRALIA(c)</b>			
Depositors' balances	52,504	61,783	71,567
Bill acceptances and all other liabilities	4,777	7,389	10,446
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>57,281</b>	<b>69,173</b>	<b>82,013</b>
<b>ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA</b>			
Coin, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank	196	647	386
Non callable deposits with Reserve Bank			201
Commonwealth Government securities	7,403	8,906	7,805
Other public sector securities	6,441	6,016	4,013
Loans and placement with financial intermediaries	1,320	1,361	3,551
Other lending	40,369	49,479	64,485
Bills receivable and all other assets	3,980	6,673	6,587
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>59,696</b>	<b>71,972</b>	<b>86,027</b>

(a) Excludes foreign currency. (b) Break in series due to introduction of a new statistical return for banks from January 1989. The basis of reporting was also changed from the end of the month to weekly averages. Statistics for 1989 are shown as the weekly average for the month of June and foreign currency is excluded. (c) Excludes shareholders' funds.

**VOLUME OF MONEY, AUSTRALIA**  
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)  
(\$ million)

June	Notes and coin in hands of public	Deposits of public with all trading banks(a)		Deposits with all savings banks(b)	Total volume of money
		Current	Fixed		
1984	6,983	12,663	23,243	33,819	76,709
1985	8,009	14,451	30,410	37,243	90,113
1986	8,717	14,837	37,142	41,371	101,867
1987	9,598	17,046	37,037	51,218	114,899
1988	10,978	20,619	38,137	60,434	130,168
1989	12,193	22,107	60,414	70,282	164,996

(a) Excludes Government and inter bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated weekly average based on end of month figures.

**CREDIT CO-OPERATIVES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND  
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA**  
(£ million)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
<b>Liabilities—</b>			
Share capital	19.5	21.6	26.2
Reserves	293.6	317.1	404.1
Deposits	6,070.2	6,819.1	6,708.9
Loans	117.4	103.6	93.1
Other liabilities	56.4	67.4	68.0
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>6,567.0</b>	<b>7,328.9</b>	<b>7,300.3</b>
<b>Assets—</b>			
Amount owing on loans (b)	5,278.1	5,910.3	5,581.2
Cash on hand	34.6	39.1	42.2
Deposits with:			
Banks	115.6	131.6	145.3
Other	601.7	644.6	793.6
Bills, bonds, etc.	220.6	270.6	410.0
Physical assets	222.5	248.7	232.2
Other assets	84.2	86.1	95.2
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>6,567.0</b>	<b>7,328.9</b>	<b>7,300.3</b>
<b>Expenditure—</b>			
Interest on:			
Deposits	636.3	790.6	707.0
Loans	9.9	9.8	5.6
Wages and salaries	111.0	127.0	136.2
Administrative expenses	106.1	126.0	136.2
Other expenditure	93.4	138.6	144.8
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>967.7</b>	<b>1,191.8</b>	<b>1,128.4</b>
<b>Income—</b>			
Interest from:			
Loans	847.6	1,023.3	994.0
Deposits	95.6	111.9	103.0
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	32.0	41.1	45.5
Other income	38.4	40.0	63.9
<b>Total income</b>	<b>1,013.4</b>	<b>1,216.3</b>	<b>1,206.5</b>

(a) At the balance dates of credit co-operatives within the financial year shown. (b) Net of unearned interest and allowance for doubtful debts.

**PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,  
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a). AUSTRALIA**  
(£ million)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
<b>Liabilities—</b>			
Share capital	11,104.1	10,899.6	8,209.1
Reserves	695.1	614.4	727.3
Deposits	7,439.4	6,965.2	11,188.6
Loans	1,184.0	1,396.6	1,242.6
Other liabilities	181.5	207.8	312.2
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>20,404.3</b>	<b>20,082.7</b>	<b>21,679.7</b>
<b>Assets—</b>			
Amount owing on loans	14,870.3	14,160.6	14,717.2
Cash on hand	67.3	62.7	61.4
Deposits with:			
Banks	1,119.8	766.0	790.6
Other	230.6	342.6	468.1
Bills, bonds, etc.	3,604.6	4,098.8	4,921.9
Physical assets	677.4	618.6	678.4
Other assets	124.4	144.6	162.1
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>20,404.3</b>	<b>20,082.7</b>	<b>21,679.7</b>
<b>Expenditure—</b>			
Interest on:			
Shares	1,132.2	1,218.6	871.9
Deposits	906.1	1,006.8	1,126.2
Interest on loans	116.1	138.6	109.2
Wages and salaries	167.8	178.3	190.9
Administrative expenses	244.2	260.7	272.2
Other expenditure	142.7	177.3	212.1
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>2,709.1</b>	<b>2,979.3</b>	<b>2,781.4</b>
<b>Income—</b>			
Interest from:			
Loans	2,060.7	2,242.0	2,086.2
Deposits	166.6	160.1	138.9
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	480.6	681.3	691.0
Other income	106.3	124.6	220.6
<b>Total income</b>	<b>2,814.1</b>	<b>3,068.0</b>	<b>3,036.7</b>

(a) At the balance dates of societies within the financial year shown



**FINANCE COMPANIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND  
EXPENDITURE<sup>(a)</sup>, AUSTRALIA  
(£ million)**

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
<b>Liabilities—</b>			
Paid up capital	1,303.6	1,695.9	1,659.1
Reserves	714.6	641.3	655.6
Unappropriated profits	915.0	730.4	826.1
Subordinated loans	59.2	95.1	90.5
<b>Borrowings from residents—</b>			
By issue of securities	15,237.1	15,454.0	15,216.2
Banks	1,245.4	1,201.0	1,764.8
Other	6,795.5	6,248.2	6,046.7
<b>Borrowings from non-residents</b>	1,541.9	1,947.7	2,030.8
<b>Other liabilities</b>	1,140.6	1,499.3	1,842.0
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>28,952.7</b>	<b>29,511.9</b>	<b>30,121.9</b>
<b>Assets—</b>			
Amount owing on loans	17,247.0	18,199.1	17,637.2
Finance lease receivables	8,763.1	8,399.7	8,355.0
Cash and bank deposits	242.4	100.4	217.5
Other placements and deposits	743.1	953.8	1,394.4
Bills, bonds and other securities	1,188.9	898.5	1,497.3
Other financial assets	394.0	520.8	573.4
Other assets	394.2	441.6	447.0
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>28,952.7</b>	<b>29,511.9</b>	<b>30,121.9</b>
<b>Expenditure—</b>			
Interest on borrowings	3,027.2	3,588.6	3,382.9
Wages and salaries	333.9	313.9	342.2
Administrative expenses	342.7	362.8	373.5
Other expenditure	446.5	595.3	712.8
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>4,150.3</b>	<b>4,858.7</b>	<b>4,811.3</b>
<b>Income—</b>			
Interest on loans	2,799.3	3,121.7	3,264.5
Income from finance leasing	1,370.1	1,465.9	1,378.9
Income from placements and deposits	128.6	174.6	178.8
Income from bills, bonds etc.	147.3	256.0	186.0
Other income	195.7	215.0	280.5
<b>Total income</b>	<b>4,640.9</b>	<b>5,233.3</b>	<b>5,288.6</b>

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown. Included are only those corporations registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974 and categorised as finance companies during the reference periods.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS: FINANCIAL OPERATIONS AND SELECTED LIABILITIES,  
AUSTRALIA AT 30 JUNE 1989(a)  
(\$ million)**

Category	Financial operations		Selected liabilities				
	Borrowing lines and standby facilities available and unused from—		Borrowing from—				
			Residents				
	Residents	Non- residents	By accept- ance of bills of ex- change and issue of promissory notes	Related corporations	Banks	Other	Non- residents
Building societies	331.7	—	134.3	124.8	620.7	20,682.0	487.5
Credit co-operatives	234.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	56.7	8,878.4	n.a.
Authorised money market dealers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	213.0	—
Money market corporations	1,829.0	7,333.9	2,737.3	1,931.5	5,830.3	22,479.9	16,393.5
Pastoral finance companies	203.0	—	—	1,231.9	60.3	964.7	257.5
Finance companies	1,343.7	1,522.5	1,843.5	1,267.0	2,639.7	22,095.9	2,980.7
General financiers	417.6	90.4	202.1	2,200.3	2,018.5	3,716.6	1,343.4
Inter-group financiers	n.p.	763.7	90.4	2,110.3	2,119.8	1,411.4	1,624.9
Other financial corporations	95.3	—	—	4.0	13.0	834.2	—

(a) Excludes credit co-operatives and general financiers with assets not exceeding \$5 million.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, AUSTRALIA: ASSETS AT 30 JUNE 1989(a)**  
(\$ million)

Category	Cash and bank deposits	Loans to authorised dealers in the STMM and other placements	Government and public authority securities	Bills of exchange and promissory notes purchased and held(b)	Other securities	Other assets arising from the provision of finance (c)	All other assets in Australia	Total assets in Australia	Assets overseas
Building societies	1,204.3	200.0	1,999.8	1,323.9	979.6	17,350.3	1,101.4	24,173.4	5.0
Credit cooperatives	147.7	498.0	172.3	61.0	14.7	8,214.3	336.8	7,444.7	—
Authorised money market dealers	265.5	12.8	353.8	1,999.7	—	0.6	22.4	2,654.7	—
Money market corporations	2,190.4	7,952.2	7,339.1	1,450.7	3,848.4	29,050.2	2,371.7	55,525.5	1,222.9
Pastoral finance companies	13.3	158.8	—	—	1,072.3	3,554.2	629.0	5,907.2	479.6
Finance companies	291.0	997.9	536.8	131.6	676.1	33,297.4	1,018.8	37,075.3	24.8
General financiers	614.8	810.4	1,436.3	3.2	148.4	7,518.0	297.3	10,936.2	7.9
Intra group financiers	56.8	471.3	42.3	—	111.8	6,703.3	1,716.1	8,100.9	—
Other financial corporations	77.5	250.4	284.2	3.9	97.8	147.6	28.6	889.9	—

(a) Excludes credit cooperatives and general financiers with assets not exceeding \$5 million. (b) Excludes bills that have been drawn or accepted by reporting corporations. (c) Includes holdings of bills that have been drawn by reporting corporations and loans that have been refinanced by the sale of bills accepted by reporting corporations.

**HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION  
AUSTRALIA, 1988-89**

(\$ million)

**Secured housing finance commitments  
to individuals—by purpose of commitment**

<i>Type of lender</i>	<i>Construction of dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of newly erected dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of established dwellings</i>	<i>Total</i>
Savings banks	2,896.5	775.6	11,733.7	16,406.7
Trading banks	434.6	145.4	1,978.0	2,558.0
Permanent building societies	443.4	134.9	2,346.1	2,924.4
Other	259.9	75.4	878.3	1,213.6
<b>Total all lenders</b>	<b>4,034.4</b>	<b>1,131.2</b>	<b>16,936.1</b>	<b>22,101.7</b>

**COMMERCIAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS—AUSTRALIA**

(\$ million)

<i>Purpose of commitment</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>
<b>Fixed loan facilities—</b>			
Construction finance	3,454.7	5,018.0	7,795.6
Purchase of real property	4,483.8	8,520.8	14,816.1
Wholesale finance	1,517.6	1,316.0	1,937.9
Purchase of plant and equipment	2,032.0	2,493.2	3,206.0
Other	11,894.2	17,154.0	19,046.6
<b>Total fixed loan facilities</b>	<b>23,382.0</b>	<b>34,502.0</b>	<b>46,802.2</b>
<b>New and increased credit limits under revolving credit facilities</b>	<b>53,864.0</b>	<b>73,678.8</b>	<b>68,338.5</b>
<b>Total commercial finance commitments</b>	<b>77,246.0</b>	<b>108,180.8</b>	<b>115,140.7</b>

**PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS—AUSTRALIA(a)**  
(£ million)

Type of lender	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
All banks	10,188.3	14,408.3	15,408.2
Credit co-operatives	1,771.0	1,844.8	2,209.0
Finance companies	2,928.9	3,242.0	4,407.4
Other	365.7	441.4	428.7
<b>Total all lenders</b>	<b>15,253.9</b>	<b>19,934.4</b>	<b>22,453.3</b>

(a) Includes both fixed loan commitments and new and increased credit limits under revolving credit facilities.

**LEASE FINANCE—AUSTRALIA**  
**VALUE OF GOODS UNDER NEW FINANCE LEASE COMMITMENTS(a)**  
(£ million)

Type of goods	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Motor vehicles—			
Motor cars	1,893.2	2,373.8	3,285.4
Trucks	756.3	810.9	1,082.0
Other motor vehicles	141.7	153.8	192.8
Other transport equipment	148.9	164.6	285.2
Construction and earthmoving equipment	317.6	306.2	439.3
Agricultural machinery and equipment	160.3	182.3	243.0
Automatic data processing equipment and office machines	766.4	841.4	1,138.9
Shop and office furniture, fittings and equipment	581.1	652.7	674.9
Other	788.0	1,303.8	1,459.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,521.4</b>	<b>9,789.3</b>	<b>11,801.7</b>

(a) Excludes leveraged leases.

**OUTLAYS, REVENUE AND FINANCING OF COMMONWEALTH, STATE  
AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS(a)**  
(\$ million)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Current outlay	83,472	91,303	98,396
General government final consumption expenditure	39,738	43,587	48,908
Required current transfer payments	12,999	14,907	15,812
Unrequired current transfer payments	30,735	32,809	35,676
Subsidies paid to enterprises	3,887	3,929	4,016
Personal benefit payments	23,057	24,896	27,745
Current grants	3,688	3,965	3,912
Other current transfer payments	4	18	4
Capital outlays	17,460	18,819	15,739
Gross fixed capital expenditure	18,366	17,866	16,086
Expenditure on new fixed assets	16,979	16,428	17,246
Expenditure on secondhand fixed assets (net)	-613	-561	-1,160
Increase in stocks	117	-127	-221
Expenditure on land and intangible assets (net)	-123	-200	-659
Capital transfer payments	550	490	523
Capital grants	533	479	518
Other capital transfer payments	16	10	5
Advances paid (net)	550	790	10
Revenue	85,874	96,875	108,941
Taxes, fees and fines	73,029	82,281	93,636
Net operating surpluses of public trading enterprises	5,885	6,790	7,724
Property income and other revenue	6,960	7,804	7,581
Financing transactions	15,057	13,247	5,193
Increase in provisions	3,562	4,008	4,151
Net Financing Requirement	11,495	9,239	1,042

(a) Excludes financial enterprises.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : TAXATION, BY TYPE OF TAX**  
(9 million)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Taxes, fees and fines	73,028.8	82,280.6	93,631.9
Taxes on income	39,388.7	45,385.6	51,283.1
Income taxes levied on individuals	32,713.8	38,061.7	41,876.5
Income taxes levied on enterprises	5,984.4	6,510.8	8,588.4
Income taxes levied on non-residents	710.6	813.1	818.3
Employers' payroll taxes	3,432.7	4,252.9	4,951.7
General taxes (payroll tax)	3,405.9	3,717.2	4,073.9
Selective taxes (stevedoring industry charges)	26.8	24.0	25.9
Fringe benefits tax	—	511.7	851.9
Taxes on property	5,638.1	6,592.7	8,470.3
Taxes on immovable property	3,354.8	3,701.2	4,104.6
Estate, inheritance and gift duty	6.4	4.3	3.0
Taxes on financial and capital transactions	2,276.9	2,887.2	4,362.8
Taxes on provision of goods and services	20,765.5	21,733.1	24,090.0
General taxes (sales tax)	5,728.3	6,348.2	7,561.5
Excises	9,872.6	10,080.1	10,616.9
Crude oil and LPG	4,065.8	2,105.5	2,079.4
Other excises	5,806.8	7,974.6	8,537.5
Taxes on international trade	3,357.9	3,313.5	3,710.6
Taxes on gambling	1,127.5	1,230.8	1,370.0
Taxes on insurance	879.2	760.5	831.0
Taxes on use of goods and performance of activities	2985.0	3,330.0	3,891.5
Motor vehicle taxes	1,605.0	1,723.6	1,915.1
Franchise taxes	1,268.1	1,442.4	1,587.8
Other taxes on use of goods and performance of activities	113.9	164.0	188.6
Fees and fines	818.7	986.3	1,145.5

**INCOME TAX, AUSTRALIA,  
(Taxable individuals)**

<i>Grade of taxable income</i>	<i>Taxpayers</i>	<i>Total taxable income</i>	<i>Net income tax assessed</i>
<b>1986-87</b>			
\$	000	\$ million	\$ million
Under 5,000	85	294.8	24.1
5,000- 5,999	191	1,058.0	32.7
6,000- 7,999	690	4,794.6	310.3
8,000- 9,999	538	4,836.8	543.8
10,000-11,999	509	5,589.4	782.7
12,000-13,999	504	6,559.4	1,026.5
14,000-15,999	553	8,317.3	1,480.2
16,000-17,999	599	10,180.0	1,930.4
18,000-19,999	591	11,231.5	2,259.7
20,000-21,999	519	10,888.2	2,382.7
22,000-23,999	435	9,990.9	2,372.9
24,000-25,999	366	9,146.0	2,321.4
26,000-27,999	309	8,342.1	2,234.4
28,000-29,999	250	7,472.6	2,098.2
30,000-34,999	444	14,332.1	4,302.3
35,000-39,999	249	9,236.8	3,021.2
40,000-49,999	195	8,585.6	3,125.9
50,000-99,999	127	8,035.8	3,419.5
100,000 and over	18	3,003.1	1,550.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,182</b>	<b>141,895.0</b>	<b>35,180.1</b>
<b>1987-88</b>			
Under 5,101	73	233.8	21.8
5,101-6,999	151	840.9	23.3
6,000-7,999	705	4,943.3	272.1
8,000-9,999	557	4,998.2	501.0
10,000-11,999	507	5,573.1	718.0
12,000-13,999	497	6,455.0	961.7
14,000-15,999	516	7,737.2	1,304.5
16,000-17,999	568	9,628.1	1,787.5
18,000-19,999	587	11,165.5	2,184.7
20,000-21,999	539	11,299.0	2,387.7
22,000-23,999	475	10,917.4	2,478.7
24,000-25,999	410	10,238.1	2,482.1
26,000-27,999	355	9,569.7	2,413.5
28,000-29,999	299	8,651.2	2,267.3
30,000-34,999	563	18,165.5	5,016.4
35,000-39,999	328	12,173.5	3,591.1
40,000-49,999	271	11,927.6	3,821.9
50,000-99,999	196	12,512.3	4,425.0
100,000 and over	36	6,526.4	2,329.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,629</b>	<b>163,575.6</b>	<b>38,945.3</b>



**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE : COMMONWEALTH  
GOVERNMENT AND STATES**  
(\$ million)

	30 June		
	1987	1988	1989
<b>For Commonwealth—</b>			
Repayable in Australian dollars—			
Treasury bonds	23,826.0	21,923.1	18,168.6
Treasury indexed bonds	834.6	836.7	836.0
Australian savings bonds	1,682.8	1,784.3	1,425.1
Income equalization deposits	48.4	34.9	30.0
Overdue securities	4.7	4.1	3.3
Treasury notes	8,140.4	7,849.6	9,533.1
Treasury bills—			
Internal		71.7	1,995.7
Public			
Other(a)	25.3	22.0	12.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,362.0</b>	<b>32,526.4</b>	<b>32,004.4</b>
Repayable in overseas currencies(b)	15,058.8	12,686.2	9,382.9
<b>Total Commonwealth Government</b>	<b>49,420.9</b>	<b>45,212.7</b>	<b>41,387.3</b>
<b>For States and Northern Territory—</b>			
Repayable in Australian Dollars—			
Treasury bonds	15,887.6	15,597.7	15,748.2
Australian savings bonds	1,776.3	1,708.9	1,319.4
Tax-free stock	13.5	13.4	13.2
State domestic raisings	830.5	795.3	757.3
Overdue securities	0.6	2.7	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,488.4</b>	<b>18,117.9</b>	<b>17,839.6</b>
Repayable in overseas currencies(b)	6.3	6.2	4.9
<b>Total States and NT</b>	<b>18,493.7</b>	<b>18,123.1</b>	<b>17,844.5</b>
<b>Total Commonwealth, States and NT</b>	<b>67,914.6</b>	<b>63,335.8</b>	<b>59,231.8</b>

(a) Includes loans taken over from previous Canberra Commercial Development Authority. (b) Australian dollar equivalent at 30 June.

Source: Government securities on issue at 30 June Budget Related Paper No. 1.

**DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT, AUSTRALIA**  
(**\$ million**)

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	155,886	172,826	191,331
Government	48,832	52,577	57,094
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	45,053	54,712	67,595
Public enterprises	11,124	9,987	10,604
General government	7,814	7,432	7,521
Increase in stocks	-1,510	-561	3,349
Statistical discrepancy	957	2,463	4,823
Gross national expenditure	267,965	299,235	342,317
Exports of goods and services	43,328	50,382	54,024
National turnover of goods and services	311,293	349,617	396,341
Less imports of goods and services	48,044	52,696	60,745
Expenditure on gross domestic product	263,249	296,921	335,596
Wages, salaries and supplements	133,898	147,280	165,079
Gross operating surplus—			
Private trading enterprises—			
Corporate	40,153	46,402	54,734
Unincorporated	29,225	32,517	36,639
Dwellings owned by persons	20,373	23,283	26,659
Public trading enterprises	9,828	12,815	13,738
General government	5,440	5,806	6,247
Financial enterprises	-369	1,147	1,707
Less imputed bank service charge	6,860	8,630	9,891
Gross domestic product at factor cost	231,668	260,420	295,112
Indirect taxes less subsidies	31,581	36,501	40,484
Gross domestic product	263,249	296,921	335,596
Gross farm product	9,323	11,249	12,879
Gross non-farm product	253,926	285,672	322,717

NOTE: Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

Source: *Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure, June Quarter 1989* (5206.0).

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE  
1984-85 PRICES, AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	132,522	137,069	142,113
Government	42,961	44,264	45,837
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	36,933	42,369	49,837
Public	16,196	14,052	13,849
Increase in stocks	-1,180	-356	2,531
Statistical discrepancy	848	2,003	3,647
Gross national expenditure	228,280	239,374	257,814
Exports of goods and services	40,171	42,898	43,309
Less imports of goods and services	38,802	42,654	53,526
Expenditure on gross domestic product	229,649	239,618	247,597
Gross farm product	8,613	8,077	8,331
Gross non-farm product	221,036	231,541	239,266

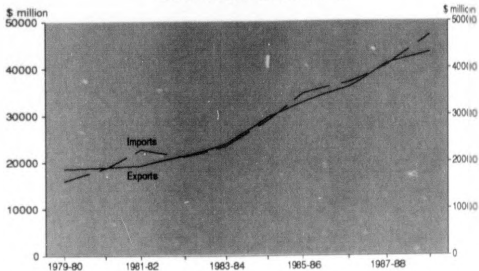
**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND  
INCREASE IN STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES, AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private—			
Dwellings	9,441	10,531	13,084
Non-dwelling construction	7,956	9,661	10,690
Equipment	17,174	16,021	22,664
Real estate transfer expenses	2,362	2,936	3,379
Total private	36,933	42,369	49,837
Public enterprises	8,417	7,859	7,807
General government	8,779	6,182	5,942
Total	53,129	56,394	63,686
Increase in stocks—			
Private non-farm	-851	290	2,167
Public		81	225
Public marketing authorities	-513	-763	164
Other public authorities	184	36	-25
Total	-1,180	-356	2,531

NOTE: Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

Source: *Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure, June Quarter 1989* (5206.0).

# EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA



## FOREIGN TRADE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)
	\$m	\$m	\$m
1983-84	24,013	23,540	+473
1984-85	29,708	29,049	659
1985-86	32,794	34,892	-1,998
1986-87	35,808	36,989	-1,183
1987-88(a)	41,078	40,597	+481
1988-89	43,409	47,073	-3,663

(a) For periods from 1 July 1987, trade in gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender is included in total exports and total imports. For periods prior to 1 July 1987 these commodities are included in non-merchandise trade.

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE STANDARD  
INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLASSIFICATION (Revision 3)(a)(b)  
(\$ million)**

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1988-89	
		Exports	Imports
0	Food and live animals	8,384.3	1,840.4
00	Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	201.7	156.4
01	Meat and meat preparations	2,247.8	30.3
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	568.5	91.1
03	Fish (hot marine mammals), crustaceans and molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof	592.5	437.5
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	2,804.4	72.1
05	Vegetables and fruit	825.2	385.6
06	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	917.9	43.8
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	64.7	352.3
08	Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	266.7	73.0
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	95.0	201.3
1	Beverages and tobacco	247.8	373.9
11	Beverages	227.7	281.5
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	20.1	92.4
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13,980.0	1,608.4
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	500.0	12.5
22	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	70.1	49.8
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	9.4	113.8
24	Cork and wood	422.9	561.0
25	Pulp and waste paper	36.9	224.1
26	Textile fibres (excl. wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	6,243.9	179.4
27	Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (except coal, petroleum and precious stones)	238.2	282.5
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	6,335.0	77.8
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	123.6	107.8
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	6,267.6	2,017.2
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	4,742.0	11.1
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,494.4	2,002.3
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	161.3	3.7
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	126.3	117.3
41	Animal oils and fats	105.0	2.9
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	10.7	101.5
43	Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	10.6	12.9
5	Chemicals	1,066.4	4,987.1
51	Organic chemicals	166.9	1,165.4
52	Inorganic chemicals	92.9	683.2

For footnotes see end of table

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE STANDARD  
INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLASSIFICATION (Revision 3)(a)(b)**

—continued  
(\$ million)

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1985-89	
		Exports	Imports
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	140.4	217.4
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	232.2	694.1
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	94.4	292.0
56	Fertilisers(excl. crude)	7.1	213.3
57	Plastics in primary forms	147.9	717.0
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	59.7	444.9
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	194.9	560.0
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,824.7	7,958.8
81	Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	148.7	150.7
82	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	65.7	682.3
83	Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)	11.4	233.3
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	123.1	1,296.5
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	151.7	1,999.5
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	337.7	966.0
67	Iron and steel	488.3	1,077.9
68	Non-ferrous metals	4,162.5	358.7
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	325.0	1,191.8
7	Machinery and transport equipment	2,689.9	20,633.3
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	310.4	1,126.0
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	337.1	2,361.1
73	Metallworking machinery	37.4	375.8
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	331.8	2,522.3
75	Office machines and ADP machines	397.5	3,326.2
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	183.9	1,717.8
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-electric counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	285.9	2,358.9
78	Road vehicles (incl. air cushion vehicles)	404.4	4,806.4
79	Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	421.4	2,038.8
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,044.6	6,428.3
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	27.2	124.6
82	Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	36.8	284.9

For footnotes see end of table

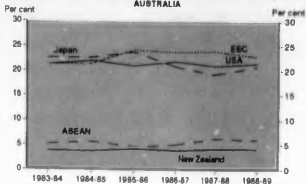
**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE STANDARD  
INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLASSIFICATION (Revision 3)(a)(b)**  
—continued  
(\$ million)

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1988-89	
		Exports	Imports
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers		
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4.8	190.5
85	Footwear	63.9	759.1
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	15.4	338.1
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	195.9	1,066.0
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	262.9	782.2
9	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified(c)	437.6	2,882.9
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3,677.2	1,110.0
95	Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender(d)	150.3	752.2
96	Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	242.6	20.1
97	Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1.3	—
98	Combined confidential items of trade	2,487.5	150.6
		795.4	186.8
<b>Total</b>		<b>43,409.2</b>	<b>47,072.6</b>

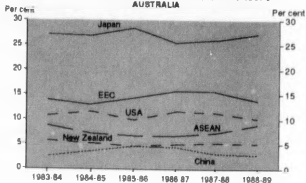
(a) In previous editions of the Pocket Year Book, data were presented according to the codes of the AECC and the AICC. From this edition onwards, data will be presented according to the Standard International Trade Classification (Revision 3). Because of this change, data presented in this edition are not fully comparable to data presented in earlier editions. (b) Commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction are excluded from the relevant Sections and Divisions and included in Division 98. (c) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. (d) Division 95 is a dummy code used from 1 July 1987 to record the value of these commodities as merchandise trade. Trade in these commodities for periods prior to 1 July 1987 was recorded as non-merchandise.



# IMPORTS FROM MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS AUSTRALIA



# EXPORTS TO MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS AUSTRALIA



**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS  
1988-89**

Country or country group	Exports		Imports	
	Value	Percentage of total	Value	Percentage of total
	\$m	%	\$m	%
ASEAN	3,868	8.9	2,813	6.0
Indonesia	745	1.7	419	0.9
Malaysia	742	1.7	687	1.5
Singapore	1,482	3.4	1,090	2.3
Other	896	2.1	617	1.3
Canada	705	1.6	1,067	2.3
China	1,210	2.8	1,027	2.2
EEC	5,997	13.8	10,703	22.9
France	973	2.2	1,276	2.7
Germany, Federal				
Republic of	1,071	2.5	2,951	6.3
Italy	1,017	2.3	1,382	2.9
Netherlands	659	1.5	601	1.3
United Kingdom	1,521	3.5	3,454	7.3
Other	756	1.7	1,119	2.4
Hong Kong	1,888	4.3	891	1.9
Japan	11,840	27.3	9,766	20.7
Korea, Republic of	2,174	5.0	1,282	2.7
New Zealand	2,210	5.1	1,970	4.2
Papua New Guinea	784	1.8	105	0.2
Saudi Arabia	250	0.6	460	1.0
Switzerland	349	0.8	496	1.1
Taiwan	1,565	3.6	1,920	4.1
United States of America	4,412	10.2	10,129	21.5
USSR	1,010	2.3	54	0.1
Other countries	5,195	12.0	4,812	10.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,409</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47,073</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE**

Net Customs Revenue collected during 1988-89 was \$3,687 million, whilst Net Excise Revenue collected was \$6,616 million.

**EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES**  
(£ million)

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
<i>Exports for</i>			
<i>Rural exports for—</i>			
Meat and meat preparations	1,930	2,131	1,834
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	3,462	2,771	2,562
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	653	642	682
Wool and sheepskins	3,253	3,205	2,887
Other rural	3,170	3,136	3,220
<b>Total rural</b>	<b>12,468</b>	<b>11,885</b>	<b>11,185</b>
<i>Non-rural exports for—</i>			
Metal ores and minerals	4,733	5,136	5,199
Mineral fuels—			
Coal, coke and briquettes	5,232	5,545	5,333
Other mineral fuels	2,347	2,557	2,250
Metals—			
Gold	1,032	1,561	2,049
Other metals	2,543	2,689	2,881
Machinery	1,458	1,646	1,683
Transport equipment	934	868	829
Manufactures nec	1,954	2,189	2,437
Other non-rural	811	961	928
<b>Total non-rural</b>	<b>21,044</b>	<b>23,132</b>	<b>23,589</b>
<b>Exports for</b>	<b>33,512</b>	<b>35,017</b>	<b>34,774</b>
<b>Exports of services</b>	<b>6,530</b>	<b>7,607</b>	<b>8,350</b>
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	<b>40,042</b>	<b>42,624</b>	<b>43,124</b>

**IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES**  
(£ million)

<i>Imports for</i>			
Food, beverage and tobacco	1,532	1,641	1,929
Fuels	2,753	2,957	3,677
Chemicals (including plastics)	2,769	3,259	3,817
Textiles, fabrics etc	1,426	1,478	1,689
Metals and metal manufactures	1,424	1,831	1,900
Machinery	9,280	10,819	10,888
Transport equipment	3,189	2,800	2,128
Manufactures nec	5,754	6,325	7,491
Other imports	2,173	2,280	2,289
<b>Total imports for</b>	<b>30,278</b>	<b>33,188</b>	<b>41,832</b>
<i>Of which—</i>			
Exogenous	5,017	4,544	5,759
Endogenous—			
Consumption goods	6,220	7,036	9,125
Capital goods	6,367	7,299	10,088
Other goods	12,673	14,307	15,860
<b>Total endogenous</b>	<b>25,261</b>	<b>28,644</b>	<b>36,073</b>
<b>Imports of services</b>	<b>8,657</b>	<b>9,644</b>	<b>11,423</b>
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	<b>38,935</b>	<b>42,832</b>	<b>53,255</b>

NOTE: For concepts of above statistics see publication *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: SUMMARY**  
(£ million)

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
<b>CURRENT TRANSACTIONS—</b>			
<b>GOODS AND SERVICES—</b>			
<i>Merchandise(a)—</i>			
Exports f.o.b.	35,423	40,541	42,938
Imports f.o.b.	-37,159	-40,388	-47,013
<i>Balance on merchandise trade</i>	<i>-1,736</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>-4,075</i>
<i>Services—</i>			
Credits—			
Shipment	462	537	544
Other transportation	2,765	3,142	3,218
Travel	2,658	3,792	4,891
Other services	2,020	2,370	2,835
<i>Total services credits</i>	<i>7,905</i>	<i>9,841</i>	<i>11,088</i>
Debits—			
Shipment	-2,756	-2,856	-3,146
Other transportation	-2,114	-2,510	-2,896
Travel	-3,104	-3,698	-4,251
Other services	-2,911	-3,246	-3,439
<i>Total services debits</i>	<i>-10,885</i>	<i>-12,310</i>	<i>-13,732</i>
<i>Net services</i>	<i>-2,980</i>	<i>-2,469</i>	<i>-2,646</i>
<b>BALANCE ON GOODS AND SERVICES</b>	<b>-4,716</b>	<b>-2,314</b>	<b>-8,721</b>
<b>INCOME—</b>			
Credits—			
Property income—			
Reinvested earnings	1,176	1,806	2,196
Other	1,829	1,544	1,842
Labour and other income	178	215	245
<i>Total income credits</i>	<i>2,983</i>	<i>3,565</i>	<i>4,283</i>
Debits—			
Property income—			
Reinvested earnings	-1,244	-2,428	-2,804
Other	-10,938	-12,055	-14,349
Labour and other income	-197	-264	-309
<i>Total income debits</i>	<i>-12,379</i>	<i>-14,747</i>	<i>-17,262</i>
<b>NET INCOME</b>	<b>-9,396</b>	<b>-11,182</b>	<b>-12,979</b>
<b>UNREQUITED TRANSFERS—</b>			
Credits	3,017	3,545	4,269
Debits	-1,804	-1,881	-1,994
<b>NET UNREQUITED TRANSFERS</b>	<b>1,213</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>2,274</b>
<b>BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>	<b>-12,899</b>	<b>-11,832</b>	<b>-17,426</b>

(a) Balance of payments basis.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: SUMMARY—continued**  
(*\$ million*)

	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
<b>NET CAPITAL TRANSACTIONS—</b>			
<b>OFFICIAL—</b>			
General government—			
Foreign investment in Australia			
Borrowing	6,146	4,087	993
Other	-12	-72	-188
Total	6,134	4,015	805
Australian investment abroad	-573	415	-240
Total	5,561	4,430	565
Reserve bank—			
Foreign investment in Australia			
Australian investment abroad—			
Reserve assets	18	-8	—
Other	-3,394	-3,924	-873
Total	—	—	—
Total	3,378	-3,932	-873
<b>TOTAL OFFICIAL</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>-308</b>
<b>NON-OFFICIAL—</b>			
Foreign investment in Australia—			
Direct investment—			
Reinvestment of earnings	1,244	2,428	2,604
Other	2,818	2,779	4,573
Portfolio and other investment	11,084	13,751	14,256
Total foreign investment in Australia	15,146	18,958	21,433
Australian investment abroad—			
Direct investment—			
Reinvestment of earnings	-1,176	-1,806	-2,196
Other	-3,068	-8,038	-3,032
Portfolio and other investment	-4,164	-1,041	-3,737
Total Australian investment abroad	-8,408	-10,885	-8,965
<b>TOTAL NON-OFFICIAL</b>	<b>6,738</b>	<b>8,073</b>	<b>12,468</b>
<b>BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT</b>	<b>8,923</b>	<b>8,571</b>	<b>12,160</b>

# AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES AND TRADE WEIGHTED INDEX

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Exchange rates—			
Units of foreign currency per \$A—			
Period average(a)—			
United States dollar	0.6638	0.7290	0.8180
United Kingdom pound	0.4352	0.4187	0.4755
West German mark	1.280	1.262	1.512
Japanese yen	101.37	97.58	106.95
Special drawing right	0.5345	0.5448	0.6244
Trade weighted index of value of the Australian dollar (May 1970 = 100)—			
Period average (a)	53.8	54.8	61.6

(a) Derived by averaging figures for each trading day.

**FOREIGN INVESTMENT SUMMARY TABLE**  
(\$A million)

Year	Levels of investment at beginning of year	Changes in levels of investment during the year					Levels of investment at end of year	Investment income (b)
		Reinvestment of earnings of direct investors	Other transactions	Exchange rate variations(a)	Other changes(s)	Total		
FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AUSTRALIA								
1983-84	70,935	553	9,614	-17	788	10,938	81,873	5,833
1984-85	81,873	594	14,194	10,602	4,055	29,445	111,318	7,563
1985-86	111,318	936	18,209	6,211	2,764	28,119	139,437	9,489
1986-87	139,437	1,244	20,055	-1,617	16,684	36,365	175,803	11,343
1987-88	175,803	2,428	20,539	-4,845	-2,920	15,201	190,980	13,525
1988-89	191,004	2,604	23,505	1,053	4,735	31,896	222,899	16,686
AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT ABROAD								
1983-84	22,518	309	4,137	115	-373	4,188	26,706	1,468
1984-85	26,706	315	2,841	2,327	1,571	7,054	33,760	1,525
1985-86	33,760	681	4,181	2,728	1,933	9,523	43,283	1,966
1986-87	43,283	1,176	11,199	-158	5,930	18,147	61,430	2,628
1987-88	61,430	1,807	12,586	-1,122	-4,833	8,438	69,968	3,205
1988-89	69,968	2,196	8,317	-592	399	10,321	80,189	3,902

For footnotes see end of table

**FOREIGN INVESTMENT SUMMARY TABLE—continued**  
(\$A million)

Year	Levels of investment at beginning of year	Changes in levels of investment during the year				Total	Levels of investment at end of year	Investment income (b)
		Reinvestment of earnings of direct investors	Other transactions	Exchange rate variations	Other changes			
NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION AND INCOME (c)								
1983-84	48,417	244	5,477	-132	1,161	6,750	55,187	4,365
1984-85	55,187	279	11,353	8,275	2,484	22,391	77,558	6,038
1985-86	77,558	255	14,028	3,483	831	18,596	96,154	7,523
1986-87	96,154	68	8,857	-1,459	10,753	18,219	114,373	8,715
1987-88	114,373	621	7,953	-3,723	1,913	6,763	121,136	10,320
1988-89	121,136	408	15,188	1,645	4,336	21,575	142,710	12,784

(a) Prior to 1988-89 details of exchange rate variations are not separately available for a number of items and have consequently been included in 'other changes'. For foreign investment in Australia these items include accounts payable to unrelated foreign enterprises abroad. For Australian investment abroad before 1985-86, exchange rate details are only available for bank lending and reserve assets. From 1985-86 to 1987-88 exchange rate details are available for all items except accounts receivable from unrelated foreign enterprises abroad. (b) Includes reinvested earnings of direct investors. For foreign investment in Australia, income payable is calculated before the deduction of withholding tax. For Australian investment abroad, before 1984-85, income receivable is calculated after deducting withholding tax; from 1985-86 withholding tax is not deducted. (c) Net international investment position equals foreign investment in Australia less Australian investment abroad.



# TOURIST ACCOMMODATION(a), AUSTRALIA

	Sept qtr 1987	Dec qtr 1987	March qtr 1988	June qtr 1988	Sept qtr 1988	Dec qtr 1988	March qtr 1989
LICENSED HOTELS WITH FACILITIES(b)							
Number—							
Establishments	1,107	1,112	1,111	1,116	1,126	1,169	1,159
Guest rooms	42,779	44,108	44,236	45,183	46,660	48,037	48,177
Bed spaces	109,229	112,621	113,892	116,034	121,130	125,282	126,502
Room occupancy rates %	55.9	56.1	55.6	54.0	56.9	56.4	57.2
Bed occupancy rates %	34.9	34.9	34.5	33.0	36.8	34.7	33.8
Takeings from accommodation \$ '000	173,849	191,318	200,752	208,021	244,184	262,222	230,718
MOTELS, ETC(b)							
Number—							
Establishments	3,180	3,199	3,229	3,239	3,264	3,408	3,400
Guest rooms	83,329	83,992	85,366	86,127	87,361	91,282	91,138
Bed spaces	253,847	258,059	260,670	262,959	268,099	278,039	277,160
Room occupancy rates %	58.5	55.9	57.0	58.0	62.2	64.3	66.5
Bed occupancy rates %	35.9	34.0	35.5	33.8	39.2	34.3	35.9
Takeings from accommodation \$ '000	224,446	223,886	239,591	245,008	292,676	277,084	275,516
SHORT TERM CARAVAN PARKS(b)							
Number—							
Establishments	1,844	1,850	1,844	1,839	1,829	1,766	1,710
Capacity, total caravan sites, cabins, flats, etc.	204,237	205,328	205,924	205,728	204,604	197,608	192,018
Site occupancy rates %	22.7	24.4	30.9	23.8	26.9	26.8	34.3
Takeings from accommodation \$ '000	39,050	45,141	54,411	39,689	45,433	47,043	58,030

(a) A tourist accommodation establishment has been defined as an establishment which provides predominantly short term accommodation, (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public and which provides breakfast. (b) For definitions see the publication *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).

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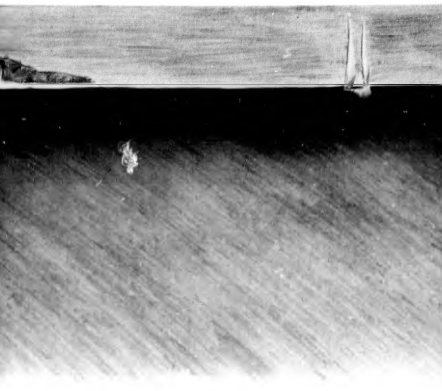
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